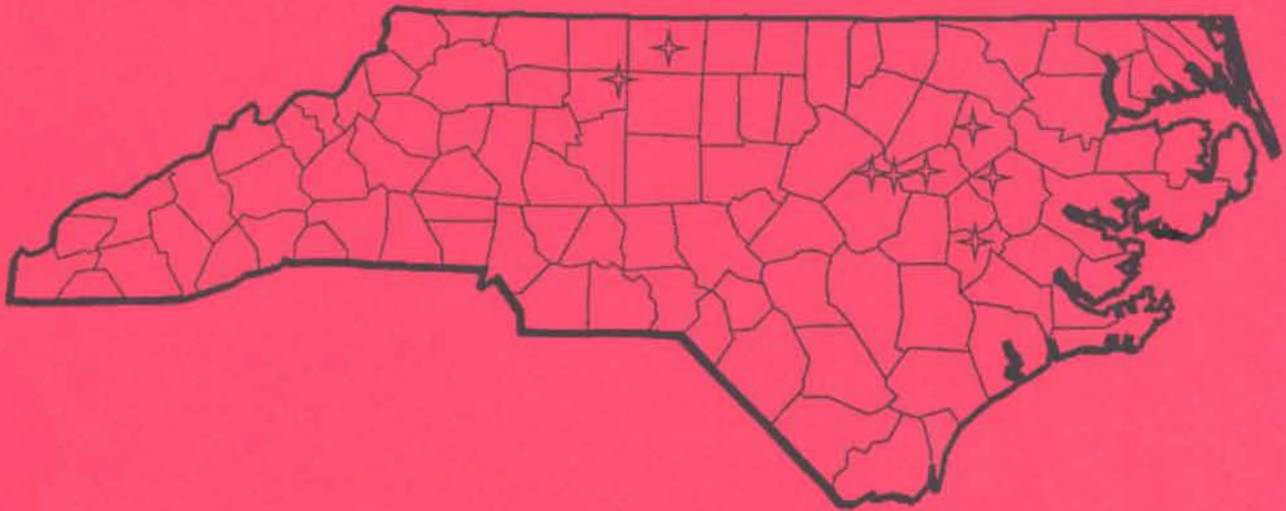


**North Carolina Combined  
Flue-Cured and Burley  
Tobacco Tour**

**July 18-20, 2011**



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Extension-Research Tobacco Program as currently conducted would not be possible without support from a number of sources beyond state and federal appropriations. The 2011 programs are being supported, in part, by the following:

### PLANT PATHOLOGY

DuPont, USA  
Gold Leaf Seed Company  
Hendrix & Dail  
N.C. Tobacco Foundation  
N.C. Tobacco Research Comm.  
N.C. Tobacco Trust Fund Comm.  
NuFarm  
Profigen  
RJ Reynolds Tobacco Company  
Syngenta Crop Protection  
Tobacco Education and Research Council (TERC)  
Valent USA

### BIOLOGICAL & AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

Altria Client Services  
JTI  
NC Tobacco Research Comm.  
NC Tobacco Foundation  
NC Tobacco Trust Fund Commission  
Philip Morris International  
Rock Ridge Farms  
Scott Farms  
Triple B Farms

### ENTOMOLOGY

Altria Client Services  
Bayer Crop Science  
Dow AgroSciences  
DuPont Crop Protection  
N.C. Tobacco Foundation  
N.C. Tobacco Research Commission  
Nichino America, Inc.  
Philip Morris International  
Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.  
Tobacco Education and Research Council, Inc.

### CROP SCIENCE

Alliance One International  
Altria Client Services  
Bayer CropScience  
Carolina Soil Incorporated  
Chemtura  
Cross Creek Seed Co.  
Drexel Chemical Company  
DuPont Chemical  
Fair Products  
FMC Corporation  
F. W. Rickard Seeds  
Gold Leaf Seed Company  
Helena Chemical  
JT International  
Lorillard Tobacco Company  
N.C. Tobacco Foundation  
N.C. Tobacco Research Comm.  
Philip Morris International  
Profigen  
Raynor Seed Company  
RJ Reynolds Tobacco Company  
Speight Seed Farm, Inc.  
Syngenta Corporation  
SQM North America  
Universal Leaf  
Valent USA

**NORTH CAROLINA COMBINED  
FLUE-CURED & BURLEY TOBACCO TOUR  
2011**

Dr. Mina Mila  
Plant Pathology

Dr. Loren R. Fisher & Dr. Sandy Stewart  
Crop Science

Dr. G.H. Ellington  
Biological & Agricultural Engineering

Dr. Hannah J. Burrack  
Entomology

**Technical Support:** Plant Pathology:  
John Radcliff, Jane Dove Long, Hsien-Tser Tseng

Crop Science:  
Ken Barnes, Joe Priest, Glenn Tart, Scott Whitley

Entomology:  
Anna V. Chapman, Kevin Littlejohn

**Special Thanks:** Graduate Students:  
Jack Bittner, Alejandro Merchan

Summer Technicians:  
Micou Browne, Dylan Kraus, Zachary McCool, Kim Wagner

Phillip Morris Intern:  
Jeremy Machacek

**NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY, RALEIGH, N.C.**

Published by

**THE NORTH CAROLINA COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE**

July 2011

Results presented in this report are preliminary and should not be published or presented in any form of media without permission. Use of brand names in this publication does not imply endorsement of the products named or criticism of similar ones not mentioned.

This publication contains information (or results) from use patterns of pesticides, some of which are currently not covered by a registered label. Such results are included for informational purposes and should not be taken as recommendations for use. It is unlawful to use any pesticide in a manner inconsistent with label directions.

## Distinguished Sponsors

Philip Morris International

*Welcome Dinner \* Monday Evening*

BeltWide Incorporated

*Breakfast \* Tuesday morning*

Altria Client Services

*Lunch \* Tuesday afternoon*

Altria Client Services

*Lunch \* Wednesday afternoon*

Alliance One Tobacco USA

Bayer CropScience

Carolina Soils Co.

Chemtura Corp.

Cross Creek Seed

Cureco

Drexel Chemical Company

Gold Leaf Seed Co.

Suretrol Manufacturing Inc

Syngenta

TriEst Ag Group

US Tobacco Cooperative Inc

Workman Tobacco Seed

*Tour refreshments (The Chuckwagon), Tour Flags & Tour Book*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
2011 Tobacco Extension Test Locations .....	1
Itinerary & Directions.....	5
Lower Coastal Plain Research Station, Lenoir County	
Effects of Insecticides on Parasitism of Tobacco Budworm.....	9
Budworm Management in Seed Production.....	10
Flue-cured Regional Sucker Control Study.....	12
Flue-cured Pesticide Residue Study.....	14
Flue-cured Sucker Control with and without Conveyors.....	16
Flue-cured OVT, OVTA, RSP & RFT .....	18
Upper Coastal Plain Research Station, Edgecombe County	
Black Shank OVT, OVTA, RSP & RFT .....	26
Black Shank Chemical Trial.....	28
Neonicotinoid Longevity Trial.....	30
Coragen Movement and Longevity Trial.....	34
Sucker Control Study, Wilson/Johnston County.....	38
Granville Wilt Variety Evaluation, Johnston County .....	40
Upper Piedmont Research Station, Rockingham County	
Burley Regional Sucker Control Test.....	42
Burley Pesticide Residue Study.....	43
Burley Regional Quality Test .....	44
Burley OVT.....	45
Air-Cured Tobacco Test.....	46
Tillage Trial, Forsyth County.....	47

## 2011 TEST LOCATIONS

The field programs for this year included tests scattered throughout the tobacco area. Listed below are the various types of tests in the field, their location, cooperating growers, extension agents and station personnel who are responsible for them.

### Plant Pathology

<u>Location</u>	<u>Cooperator</u>	<u>Test Supervisor</u>
<b>Black Shank Variety Evaluation</b>		
Surry	Ricky Snow	Joanna Radford
Iredell	Ralph Renager	
Yadkin	Hassell & Jesse Brown	Nancy Keith
UCPRS		Lewis Pitt
<b>Granville Wilt Variety Evaluation</b>		
Johnston	Will Boykin	Bryant Spivey
Wilson	Bryan Lamm	Norman Harrell
Wilson	Scott Brother's Farm	Norman Harrell
<b>Fusarium Wilt Variety x Fumigation Evaluation</b>		
Cumberland	Jeff Simpson	Colby Lambert
<b>Black Shank Chemical Trials</b>		
Forsyth	Tim Weavil	Tim Hambrick
UCPRS		Lewis Pitt
<b>Black Shank Chemical x Fertilizer Trial</b>		
Surry	Ricky Snow	Joanna Radford

## 2011 Field Trial Locations:

<u>Trial</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Project Leaders</u>
<b>Tobacco Budworm Management in Seed Production</b>	Lower Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Lenoir County</i>	Anna Chapman & Chris Jernigan
<b>Movement and Longevity of New Insecticides</b>	Lower Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Lenoir County</i>	Dylan Kraus, Anna Chapman & Chris Jernigan
	Upper Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Edgecombe County</i>	Dylan Kraus, Anna Chapman & Louis Pitt
	Greenhouse & Phytotron <i>NCSU Campus</i>	Dylan Kraus & Hannah Burrack
<b>Neonicotinoid Longevity &amp; Late Season Insect Management</b>	Lower Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Lenoir County</i>	Alejandro Merchan, Anna Chapman & Chris Jernigan
	Upper Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Edgecombe County</i>	Alejandro Merchan, Anna Chapman & Louis Pitt
	Oxford Tobacco Research Station <i>Person County</i>	Alejandro Merchan, Anna Chapman & Fred Smith
<b>Aphid Threshold Revision</b>	Lower Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Lenoir County</i>	Anna Chapman & Chris Jernigan
	Upper Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Edgecombe County</i>	Anna Chapman & Louis Pitt
<b>Pre and Post Topping Insect Management</b>	Upper Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Edgecombe County</i>	Anna Chapman & Louis Pitt
<b>Soil Applied Registered &amp; Unregistered Insecticides</b>	Upper Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Edgecombe County</i>	Anna Chapman & Louis Pitt
<b>Unregistered Materials Trial</b>	Lower Coastal Plain Research Station <i>Lenoir County</i>	Anna Chapman & Chris Jernigan
<b>Drip Application of Insecticides</b>	Hoke County	Cross Creek Seeds, Inc.
<b>On Farm Comparisons of Tank Mixed Insecticides</b>	Stokes County	Tim Hambrick & Dale Merritt

**2011 Flue-Cured/Burley/Maryland Tobacco Research Tests  
6/27/2011**

**Location**

**Whiteville**  
Lloyd Ransom  
Superintendent

**Test Type**

Evaluate Maryland 609 & TN 90, 2 Plant Populations, 2 Nitrogen Rates for Yield and Quality  
OVT; OVTA; RV; RFT; Holdability  
Management Practices on Varieties K 326 & CC 35 to Reduce Alkaloids in the Cured-Leaf  
Evaluate PVH 2310, K 326 and NC 196 for Yield, Quality and Maturity

**Kinston**  
Randy Stancil  
Tobacco Supervisor

Regional Sucker Control Study  
Effects of Quadris Fungicide for Holdability  
Evaluation of Various Suckercides for Sucker Control with and without Conveyors  
Pesticide Residue Study  
Flue-cured and Burley OVT; OVTA; RSP; RFT

**Rocky Mount**  
Lewis Pitts  
Tobacco Supervisor

Effects of Tricard Rescue on Growth, Crop Safety, Yield & Quality  
Pesticide Residue Study  
Evaluation of Various Suckercides for Sucker Control with and without Conveyors  
Flue-cured and Burley OVT; OVTA; RFT; RSP  
Effects of Liquid Fertilizers & Quadris Fungicide for Holdability  
Effects of Water Soluble Fertilizers in the Transplant Water

**Oxford**  
Carl Watson  
Tobacco Supervisor

Regional Sucker Control Study  
OVT; OVTA; RSP; RFT  
Evaluate Alternative Curing Methods on Air-Cured Tobacco Types  
Effects of Liquid Fertilizers & Quadris Fungicide for Holdability

**Reidsville**  
Auman French  
Tobacco Supervisor

Air-Cured Tobacco Fertility Study  
Burley OVT; RQT Study  
Burley Regional Sucker Control Study  
Burley Sucker Control Study  
Burley Pesticide Residue Study  
Evaluate Maryland 609 & TN 90, 2 Plant Populations, 2 Nitrogen Rates for Yield and Quality



**Location**

Laurel Springs  
Keith Eller  
Tobacco Supervisor

**Test Type**

Burley OVT; RQT ; RPT Study  
Burley Regional Sucker Control Study  
Burley Sucker Control Study

**2011 On-Farm Flue-Cured Extension Tests**

**Johnston-Wilson Co.**  
Bryant Spivey  
County Extension Director  
Norman Harrell  
Extension Tobacco Agent

Sucker Control Study

Holland Farms (Grower)

**Forsyth Co.**  
Tim Hambrick  
Extension Tobacco Agent

Tillage Test

Marvin Eaton (Grower)

**North Carolina Flue-Cured & Burley Tobacco Tour  
Schedule and Driving Directions  
Eastern Tour**

<u>Time/Date</u>	<u>Direction</u>	<u>Miles</u>
<b>Monday, July 18</b>		
2:30 -- 4:30	Lower Coastal Plains Research Station/Cunningham Research Farm 200 Cunningham Rd. Kinston, NC	
	<i>Effects of Neonicotinoid Insecticides on Parasitism of Tobacco Budworm Regional Sucker Control Test Pesticide Residue Study</i>	
	<i>Evaluation of MH, OST and FLUPRO for Sucker Control with and without Conveyors Budworm Management in Seed Production Flue-cured OVT, OVTA, RSP &amp; RFT</i>	
<b>NO TRAFFIC PROTECTION TO HOTEL</b>		
	<i>Directions to Hotel from Lower Coastal Plains Research Station</i>	
	Depart Test (straight to Hwy 58)	0.1
	Left on Hwy 58	2.5
	Straight through stoplight at C.F. Harvey Parkway	4.7
	Right on NC Hwy 123	3
	Right at stopsign to stay on NC Hwy 123	4.3
	Straight through stopsign to stay on NC Hwy 123	2.8
	Right at stopsign on to Hwy 13/ Hwy 258	2
	Right on Hwy 13	3.7
	Right at stopsign on to Hwy 13/ Hwy 264 Alt E	6.8
	Left at stoplight onto Allen Road	2.2
	Left at stoplight onto Stantonsburg Road	0.3
	Right on Waterford Common Drive	0.1
	Arrive at Hotel on Right	
	<b>Headquarters Hotel -- Candlewood Suites</b> 1055 Waterford Commons Dr. Greenville, NC	
<b>NO TRAFFIC PROTECTION TO WELCOME DINNER</b>		
	<i>Directions from Candlewood Suites to Rock Springs Center</i>	
6:15	Depart hotel for Welcome Dinner	0.1
	Right on Stantonsburg Road	0.1
	Straight through stoplight at B's Barbeque Road	0.2
	Exit Right on to Hwy 264 E	0.1
	Right at Exit 75 for Hwy 43	1.4
	Left at end of ramp onto Hwy 43 N	1.9
	Left into parking lot of Rock Springs Center	0.1
	Arrive at Rock Springs Center	
6:30	<b>Welcome Dinner -- Rock Springs Center</b> 4025 N Carolina 43 Greenville, NC	

**Tuesday, July 19**

**7:00 Line up to Depart Candlewood Suites**

Depart hotel	0.1
Right on Statonsburg Road	0.1
Straight through stoplight at B's Barbeque Road	0.2
Continue straight onto Hwy 264-W	7.2
Take Exit 66 for Wesley Church Rd	0.2
Right at end of exit ramp onto Wesley Church Rd	0.6
Straight through stopsign	1.2
Right onto Hwy 121	1
Left onto 7 Pines Rd	0.8
Arrive at stop on Right	

**7:15--8:15 Breakfast -- Tucker Farm -- Pitt County**

*2529 7 Pines Rd. Greenville, NC*

Depart Tucker Farm	
Right on 7 Pines Rd	3.7
Straight through stopsign at Hwy 222	1.3
Left on Hwy 43	5.3
Left at stopsign onto Hwy 43/Hwy 42	3.2
Right at stoplight onto Hwy 122 N/N 2nd St.	2.8
Left onto Davidson-Mercer Rd.	0.1
Right onto Silent Night Hill Rd.	2.1
Left onto McKendree Church Rd.	0.6
Right on Nobles Mill Pond Rd.	2.8
Left on gravel path to Upper Coastal Plains Research Station	
Arrive at trials	

**8:50 -- 10:50 Upper Coastal Plains Research Station**

*2811 Nobles Mill Pond Rd. Rocky Mount, NC*

**(8:50 -- 9:40) Black Shank OVT, OVTA, RSP & RFT**

*Black Shank Chemical Trial*

**(9:50 -- 10:40) Neonicotinoid Longevity Trial**

*Corragen Longevity and Movement Trial*

Right on Nobles Millpond Road	1
Left on Antioch Rd	1.8
Right on Bullock School Road	2.1
Straight through stoplight at NC-43	3.8
Straight through stopsign at Old Wilson Rd	0.9
Slight Left at stopsign and procede to stoplight at NC 301.	0.1
Left at stoplight onto NC 301	1.4
Straight through stoplight at Sharpsburg	11.4
Straight through stoplight at NC 58	0.2

Straight through stoplight at Marlow Street	0.3
Straight through stoplight at NC 264-A	0.2
Straight through stoplight at Ln Street	0.1
Straight through stoplight at New Bern Road	0.3
Straight through stoplight at Black Creek Road	0.5
Straight through stoplight at Thorne Avenue	0.4
Straight through stoplight at Purina Circle	0.4
Right at stoplight onto Goldsboro Rd	0.2
Arrive at Wilson County Agriculture Center on Left	

**11:30 -- 12:30 Lunch -- Wilson County Ag. Center -- Wilson County**  
*1806 Goldsboro St SW Wilson, NC*

Depart Wilson County Ag. Center	
Right out of Ag. Center onto Goldsboro Rd	0.2
Right at stoplight on to NC 301	0.1
Straight through stoplight at Wilco Blvd	1.1
Straight through stoplight at Forest Hills Rd	1.9
Straight through stoplight at NC 264-W	0.2
Straight through stoplight at NC 264-E	0.2
Straight through stoplight at NC 117	0.2
Straight through stoplight at Interstate 795	2.9
Straight through stoplight at Raeford Rd	0.5
Straight through stoplight at Lucama Rd	3
Right onto Oscar Loop	100 ft
Immediate Left onto Simpson Rd	0.7
Arrive at Scott Farms on Left	

**12:45 -- 1:30 Variable Rate Technology to Improve Energy Efficiency -- Scott Farms -- Wilson County**  
*7965 Simpson Rd. Lucama, NC*

Right onto Simpson Rd	0.8
right onto Oscar Loop Rd	100 ft
Right onto Hwy 301	4.3
Right at stoplight onto Hwy 222	0.9
Right onto Old Route 22	0.4
Left onto farm path past trailer between twin oaks	

**1:40 -- 2:30 Sucker Control Trial -- Holland Farms -- Wilson County**  
*1795 Hwy 222W Kenly, NC*

Right onto Hwy 222	6.4
Straight through stopsign at Hwy 42	100 ft
Right immediately onto Raper Rd.	0.3
Right on farm path	
Travel along farm path to test	

**2:45 -- 3:30 Granville Wilt Variety Trial -- Boykin Farm -- Johnston County**  
*11866 Raper Rd. Middlesex, NC*

**North Carolina Flue-Cured & Burley Tobacco Tour  
Schedule and Driving Directions  
Piedmont Tour**

<u>Time</u>	<u>Direction</u>	<u>Miles</u>
<b><u>Wednesday, July 20</u></b>		

**NO TRAFFIC PROTECTION FOR ENTIRE DAY**

**9:00-10:30 Upper Piedmont Research Station**  
*1944 Wentworth St. Reidsville, NC*

*Burley Regional Quality Test  
Burley OVT  
Burley Regional Sucker Control Test  
Burley Pesticide Residue Study  
Air-Cured Tobacco Test*

Depart Research Station	1.9
Right on Wentworth Street	
Left at stopsign onto NC 87	0.1
Immediate Right at stoplight onto Sandy Cross Road	5.3
Right at stopsign onto Ironworks Road	2.2
Left at stopsign onto Highway 65	7.9
Straight through stopsign to stay on Hwy 65	2.3
Left onto Hwy 65/Hwy 68	0.7
Right onto Belews Creek Road	0.8
Straight at stoplight to stay on Belews Creek Road	0.1
Right at stoplight to stay on Belews Creek Road	7.1
Left onto Parham Road	0.1
Arrive at Test on Left	

**11:15 - 12:15 Tillage Test -- Eaton Farm -- Forsyth County**  
*7033 Parham Rd. Belews Creek, NC*

Depart Test	
Right onto Belews Creek Road	1.8
Left onto Hwy 65	5.1
Right at stopsign to stay on Hwy 65	100 ft
Right at stopsign onto Hwy 311 N	0.5
Straight at stoplight to stay on Hwy 311 N	1.2
Left into Duke's Family Restaurant Parking lot	

**12:30-1:45 Lunch -- Duke's Family Restaurant -- Stokes County**  
*1075 N. Main St. Walnut Cove, NC*

## Effects of Neonicotinoid Insecticides on Parasitism of Tobacco Budworm

Sally Taylor and Clyde Sorenson  
 Department of Entomology  
 NCSU

Neonicotinoid insecticides such as imidacloprid are critically important to successful tobacco production in North Carolina because they provide excellent control of some pests, including tobacco aphids and flea beetles, and help suppress tomato spotted wilt virus. These chemicals have little or no activity against lepidoterous pests such as the tobacco budworm; however, there is evidence that they are toxic to some Hymenoptera, including, potentially, the parasitic wasps that contribute to tobacco budworm control. We are conducting field and laboratory studies to characterize what, if any, effect, imidacloprid has on the two major parasitoids of the tobacco budworm, *Toxonueron nigricipes* (the red-tailed wasp), and *Campoletis sonorensis*. The plots you see here contain three treatments: imidacloprid as a greenhouse tray drench, imidacloprid as a transplant water treatment, and an untreated control. We have collected budworms from these plots for approximately three weeks, recording infestation rates, and are still in the process of assessing parasitism rates in these insects in our lab.

Successful completion of this research will help ensure that we use these valuable pest management tools (both the insecticides and the biocontrol agents) in the most efficacious and sustainable manner.

### Plot Layout Kinston

Planted 5/3/2011

Treatment 1=control

Treatment 2=greenhouse (0.8 oz. per 1000 plants, Admire)

Treatment 3=transplant water (5.2 oz/A, Admire)

Corn

301 1	302 2	Buffer	303 3	401 2	402 1	403 3
101 2	102 3	Buffer	103 1	201 3	202 2	203 1

Field Path

## Tobacco Budworm Management in Seed Production

Lower Coastal Plain Research Station

### Principle Investigator

Hannah Burrack

### Technician

Anna Chapman

### Purpose

To compare available materials for tobacco budworm management in tobacco seed production and reduce the amount of pesticide and number of applications necessary for effective budworm suppression in seed production.

### Treatments

- |            |             |   |
|------------|-------------|---|
| 1. Tracer  | 1.8 fl oz/A | Applied <b>weekly</b> at first sign of TBW                    |
| 2. Tracer  | 1.8 fl oz/A | Applied <b>biweekly</b> at first sign of TBW                  |
| 3. Belt    | 3 oz/A      | Applied <b>biweekly</b> at first sign of TBW                  |
| 4. Coragen | 5 oz/A      | Applied <b>biweekly</b> at first sign of TBW                  |
| 5. Coragen | 5 oz/A      | Applied <b>every 4 weeks</b> at first sign of TBW             |
| 6. Coragen | 7 oz/A      | Transplant application  |
| 7. Coragen | 7 oz/A      | At first cultivation (first cult.)                            |
| 8. Coragen | 7 oz, 5 oz  | Transplant application, <b>biweekly</b> at first sign of TBW  |
| 9. Coragen | 7 oz, 5 oz  | First cult. application, <b>biweekly</b> at first sign of TBW |
| 10. UTC    |             |   |

### Plot Map

406 <b>1</b>	407 <b>8</b>	408 <b>7</b>	409 <b>2</b>	410 <b>10</b>	<b>Block 4</b>
401 <b>4</b>	402 <b>5</b>	403 <b>6</b>	404 <b>9</b>	405 <b>3</b>	
306 <b>1</b>	307 <b>5</b>	308 <b>7</b>	309 <b>6</b>	310 <b>2</b>	<b>Block 3</b>
301 <b>8</b>	302 <b>3</b>	303 <b>9</b>	304 <b>10</b>	305 <b>4</b>	
206 <b>1</b>	207 <b>3</b>	208 <b>8</b>	209 <b>6</b>	210 <b>7</b>	<b>Block 2</b>
201 <b>10</b>	202 <b>4</b>	203 <b>2</b>	204 <b>9</b>	205 <b>5</b>	
106 <b>2</b>	107 <b>3</b>	108 <b>5</b>	109 <b>9</b>	110 <b>7</b>	<b>Block 1</b>
101 <b>8</b>	102 <b>4</b>	103 <b>10</b>	104 <b>1</b>	105 <b>6</b>	

Plots consist of 4, 50 ft rows and treatments are replicated 4 times each. Plants were transplanted on 18 April, and transplant water treatments were applied immediately afterwards in 2 fl oz of finished solution per plant. First cultivation treatments were applied to both sides of the bed immediately before plots were cultivated on 12 May. Foliar treatments were first applied when budworms were found in the test plots (16 May), and will be continued on a timed basis until seed maturity. All treatments were applied with a single solid cone nozzle using a CO<sub>2</sub> pressurized backpack sprayer with 60 psi pressure and in 30 gpa water. Applications are directed into the bud or the top of the plant, depending upon the growth stage.

Tobacco budworm (*Heliothis virescens*) are counted weekly on 20 plants in each plot (10 plants/row). The number of damaged flowers, damaged capsules, and consumed capsules will be counted weekly.



## **Tobacco budworm management in seed production, 2010**

Hannah J. Burrack  
Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist  
Department of Entomology  
North Carolina State University

Anna V. Chapman  
Research Technician

### **General methods**

All foliar treatments were applied using a single nozzle boom fitted with a TG3 solid cone tip and powered by a CO<sub>2</sub> pressurized backpack sprayer. Treatments were applied in 30 gpa water using 60 psi pressure (unless otherwise noted). Unless otherwise noted, all data were analyzed via Proc Mixed (SAS v. 9.1.3; Cary, NC) with replicate as a random variable. In data tables, means followed by the same letter are not significantly different via LSD ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ). For data collected on multiple dates, each date was analyzed separate, not as a repeated measure.

### **Tobacco budworm management in tobacco seed production**

#### *Purpose*

1. To compare new insecticides to grower standards (Tracer; spinosad) applied every 7 days).
2. To determine if the frequency of tobacco budworm targeted insecticide applications could be reduced using new insecticides.

#### *Sites*

Lower Coastal Plain Research Station; Kinston, NC  
R.J. Reynolds Breeding Plots; Walkertown, NC

#### *Methods*

Tobacco, *Nicotiana tabaccum*, var. K 326

Greenhouse grown tobacco plants, treated with 0.6 fl oz Admire Pro/1000 plants 2-3 days before transplant, were transplanted on 14 April (Kinston) or 7 May (Walkertown). Transplant water treatments were applied immediately after transplant in 2 fl oz of finished solution per plant. Plots consisted of 2 rows (Kinston) or 3 rows (Walkertown), 50 ft long each and containing approximately 26 plants. Plots were 0.01 (Kinston) or 0.014 (Walkertown) acres. Treatments were applied and counts made on rows 1 & 2 of each plot. Foliar treatments began at the first

---

sign of tobacco budworm larvae and continued through the end of data collection. Larvae first appeared at Kinston on 24 May, and 3 June at Walkertown.

The number of tobacco budworm larvae in 10 plants each in rows 1 & 2 of each plot were counted weekly. When the majority of the seed pods were mature, the flower head of 5 plants per plot were removed, and returned to the lab to assess the number of tobacco budworm larvae, damaged seed capsules, completely consumed seed capsules, and damaged flowers. This assessment was repeated for at least 3 weeks at each site.

### *Results*

On all sample dates and at both locations, the biweekly applications of either Belt or Coragen were as effective or more effective in reducing tobacco budworm density and injury to seed pods. Coragen applications made every 4 weeks at the Walkertown location did not perform as well when compared to biweekly applications but occasionally reduced damage with respect to the untreated control. Systemic applications of Coragen, applied at transplant, did not reduce tobacco budworm injury at seed maturity compared to the control, regardless of insecticide rate.

Beneficial insects were numerous at the Walkertown site, and stilt bugs were counted on 5 plants per plot on 19 August. There was no difference in stilt bug densities in any of the treatments, suggesting that these generalist egg predators were not negatively impacted by any of the insecticides used.

Table 1. Damage ratings; Walkertown, NC<sup>1</sup>

Treatment, application method	Rate/acre	19 August					25 August				
		Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers		Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers	
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	57.00 ± 33.11 bed	1.75 ± 1.03 b	16.00 ± 9.94 abc						
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.25 ± 0.25 d	0.00 ± 0.00 b	0.25 ± 0.25 c						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.00 ± 0.00 d	0.00 ± 0.00 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), every 4 weeks	5 fl oz	0.75 ± 0.48 abc	31.25 ± 9.80 cd	2.00 ± 0.91 b	2.00 ± 0.91 bc						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	3 fl oz	1.50 ± 0.65 ab	66.75 ± 22.57 abc	3.75 ± 1.75 b	51.75 ± 34.42 a						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	1.50 ± 0.29 ab	92.50 ± 14.95 ab	25.25 ± 8.33 a	41.50 ± 9.56 ab						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	14 fl oz	1.75 ± 0.75 a	77.75 ± 27.86 abc	9.75 ± 5.54 b	13.50 ± 4.84 abc						
Untreated control		0.50 ± 0.50 bc	122.25 ± 20.43 a	6.75 ± 0.85 b	42.25 ± 10.73 a						
Treatment, application method	Rate/acre	Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers		Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers	
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.50 ± 0.50 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.50 ± 0.50 b						
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 bc	1.75 ± 1.75 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.00 ± 0.00 b						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.00 ± 0.00 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.00 ± 0.00 b						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), every 4 weeks	5 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	35.25 ± 12.91 b	1.75 ± 0.63 bc	4.75 ± 4.11 b						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	3 fl oz	1.75 ± 1.11 abc	108.25 ± 18.07 a	6.00 ± 2.12 ab	61.00 ± 15.72 a						
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	2.75 ± 1.49 ab	110.75 ± 18.85 a	4.75 ± 1.44 abc	42.25 ± 19.82 a						

Treatment, application method	Rate/acre	31 August			
		Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	14 fl oz	3.50 ± 0.87 a	137.25 ± 28.92 a	5.25 ± 1.38 ab	51.00 ± 17.96 a
Untreated control		3.25 ± 1.31 a	122.75 ± 23.71 a	8.25 ± 3.47 a	41.25 ± 11.05 a
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 d	2.00 ± 1.22 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.00 ± 0.00 c
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.50 ± 0.29 cd	2.50 ± 1.85 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	1.25 ± 0.75 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 d	1.00 ± 0.41 b	0.00 ± 0.00 c	0.25 ± 0.25 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), every 4 weeks	5 fl oz	3.50 ± 1.50 bc	71.50 ± 26.41 b	4.25 ± 2.98 bc	14.00 ± 10.37 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	3 fl oz	5.00 ± 1.08 ab	170.50 ± 14.26 a	11.75 ± 4.01 b	40.75 ± 4.78 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	6.50 ± 1.55 ab	191.50 ± 48.04 a	8.50 ± 2.53 b	70.50 ± 9.24 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	14 fl oz	6.75 ± 2.17 a	171.25 ± 8.79 a	11.00 ± 1.35 b	45.50 ± 7.41 b
Untreated control		7.00 ± 1.35 a	210.25 ± 39.10 a	19.50 ± 4.35 a	69.25 ± 13.97 a

<sup>1</sup>Data analyzed via Proc GLM; means separated via LSD

Table 2. Damage ratings; Kinston, NC<sup>1</sup>

Treatment, application method	Rate/ acre	26 July			
		Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 c	3.75 ± 1.55 c	1.00 ± 1.00 bc	4.25 ± 2.14 c
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 c	3.75 ± 1.70 c	0.75 ± 0.48 bc	3.50 ± 0.50 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.50 ± 0.50 c	1.75 ± 0.63 c	0.25 ± 0.25 c	4.25 ± 0.28 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	3.50 ± 1.19 b	71.00 ± 36.53 ab	8.50 ± 2.40 b	126.75 ± 44.31 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	10 fl oz	6.25 ± 1.11 a	66.50 ± 3.86 b	7.00 ± 1.96 bc	163.50 ± 26.23 ab
UTC		8.50 ± 1.04 a	117.25 ± 18.56 a	19.25 ± 5.85 a	232.75 ± 51.78 a
3 August					
Treatment, application method	Rate/ acre	Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 b	9.75 ± 5.12 c	0.75 ± 0.48 b	3.75 ± 2.78 c
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 b	8.50 ± 2.99 c	0.25 ± 0.25 b	0.25 ± 0.25 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 b	5.50 ± 2.90 c	0.00 ± 0.00 b	1.75 ± 0.85 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	1.75 ± 1.03 b	109.00 ± 51.80 b	11.00 ± 4.64 a	152.25 ± 82.03 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	10 fl oz	4.25 ± 0.48 a	220.75 ± 31.71 a	16.50 ± 3.59 a	366.50 ± 61.89 a
UTC		3.75 ± 0.95 a	185.25 ± 23.30 a	10.00 ± 1.83 a	407.50 ± 29.39 a
10 August					
Treatment, application method	Rate/ acre	Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 a	1.50 ± 1.19 b	0.50 ± 0.50 a	0.00 ± 0.00 b
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 a	3.25 ± 1.31 b	0.50 ± 0.29 a	0.75 ± 0.48 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.50 ± 0.29 a	2.75 ± 1.11 b	0.00 ± 0.00 a	0.25 ± 0.25 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	1.25 ± 0.63 a	128.25 ± 35.39 a	7.00 ± 3.85 a	60.25 ± 11.92 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	10 fl oz	0.50 ± 0.29 a	139.50 ± 17.44 a	4.50 ± 2.18 a	57.75 ± 9.07 ab
UTC		0.50 ± 0.29 a	141.00 ± 16.17 a	4.75 ± 2.84 a	77.50 ± 8.86 ab
16 August					
Treatment, application method	Rate/ acre	Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers

	acre	Tobacco budworm larvae	Damaged seed capsules	Consumed seed capsules	Damaged flowers
Tracer (spinosad), weekly	1.8 fl oz	0.25 ± 0.25 a	5.25 ± 1.65 c	1.00 ± 0.41 cd	1.00 ± 0.71 c
Belt (flubendiamide), biweekly	3 fl oz	0.00 ± 0.00 a	5.50 ± 1.85 c	0.25 ± 0.25 d	4.00 ± 2.38 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), biweekly	5 fl oz	0.50 ± 0.29 a	2.50 ± 1.55 c	0.00 ± 0.00 d	0.00 ± 0.00 c
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	7 fl oz	1.50 ± 0.50 a	114.00 ± 26.54 b	5.75 ± 2.43 bc	99.75 ± 20.63 b
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole), transplant	10 fl oz	1.25 ± 0.75 a	122.00 ± 14.27 b	13.00 ± 2.42 a	168.00 ± 36.78 a
UTC		0.75 ± 0.25 a	190.75 ± 10.63 a	8.00 ± 1.73 b	137.50 ± 21.99 ab

<sup>1</sup>Data analyzed via Proc GLM; means separated via LSD

Table 3. Stilt bug counts on 5 plants per plot, Walkertown, NC. 19 August 2010.

Treatment	Rate/acre	Stilt bug adults & larvae per 5 plants
Tracer (spinosad)	1.8 fl oz	42.50 ± 13.40 a
Belt (flubendiamide)	3 fl oz	46.00 ± 9.67 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole)	5 fl oz	40.75 ± 6.38 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole)	5 fl oz	41.00 ± 3.34 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole)	3 fl oz (TPW)	32.25 ± 5.92 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole)	7 fl oz (TPW)	29.25 ± 5.92 a
Coragen (chlorantroniliprole)	14 fl oz (TPW)	18.75 ± 2.39 a
UTC		42.25 ± 5.54 a

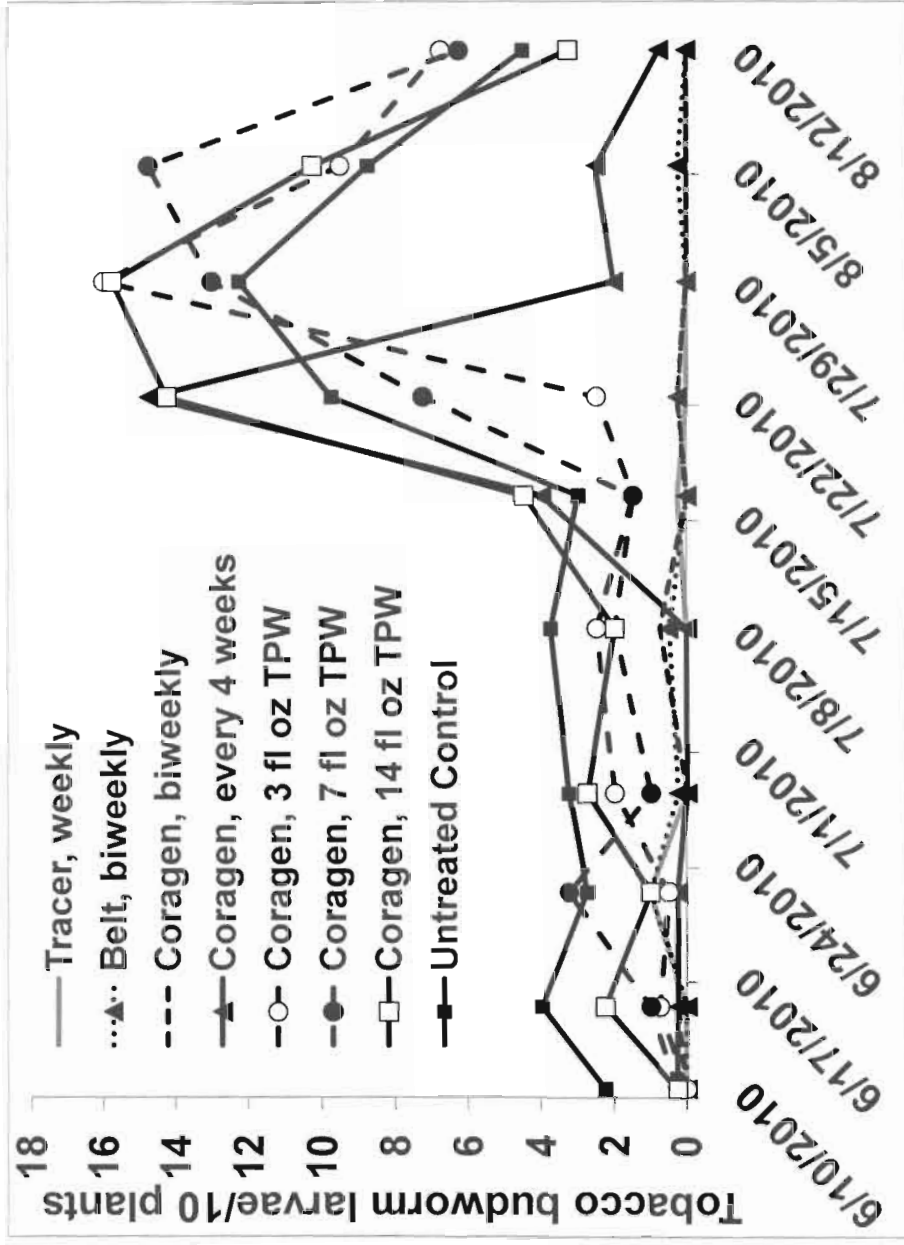
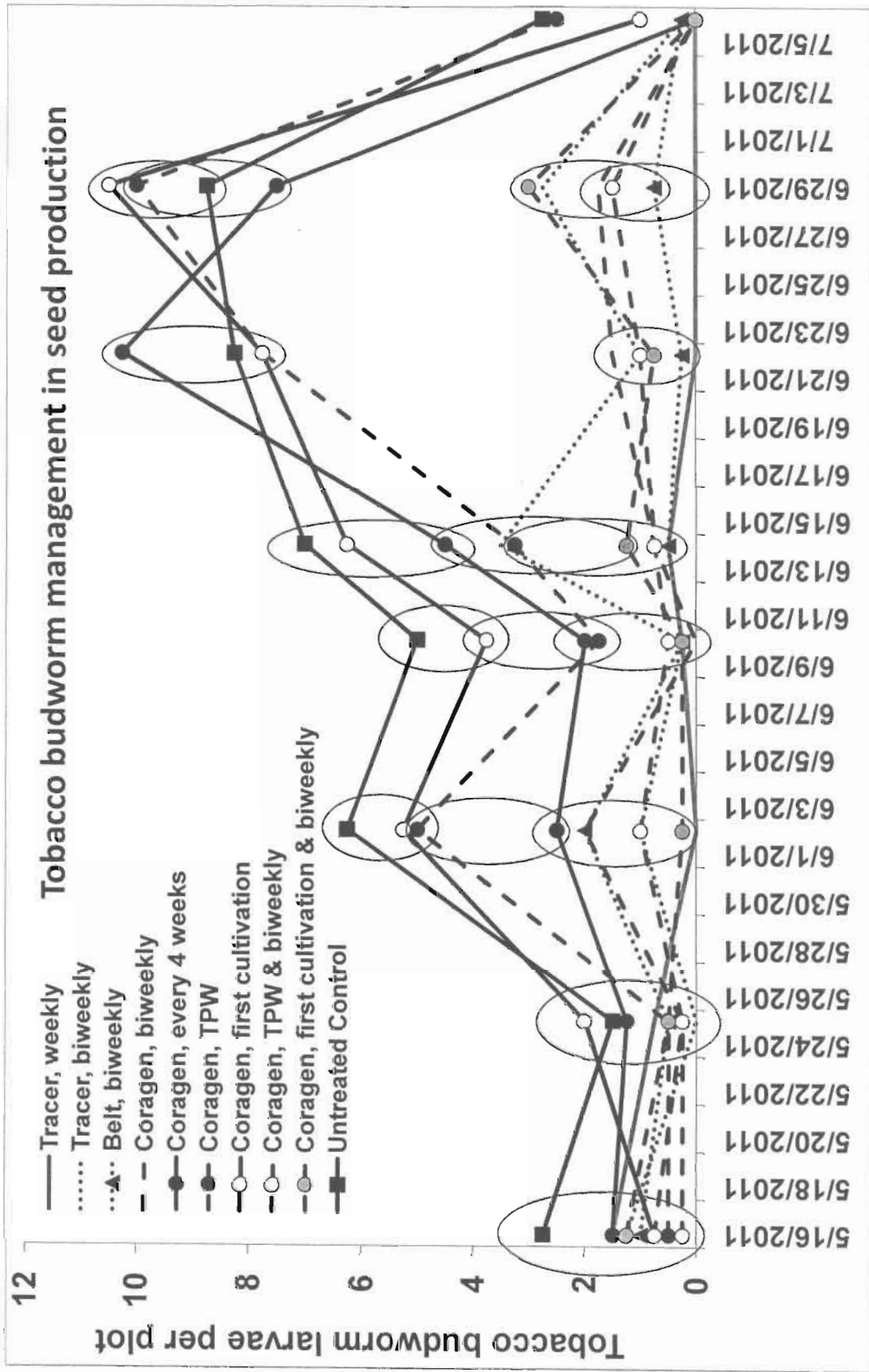


Figure 1. Average number of tobacco budworm larvae per plot each week.



2011 Tobacco budworm larvae in middle two rows of each plot, Kinston, NC.



# North Carolina State University

## 2011 REGIONAL TOBACCO GROWTH REGULATOR TEST JOE PRIEST LOREN FISHER SANDY STEWART SCOTT WHITLEY

Trial ID: SCK-11  
Location: KINSTON, NC

Study Director:  
Investigator: Joseph A Priest

Reps: 4                      Plots: 7.3 by 45 feet  
Spray vol: 50 gal/ac      Mix size: 3 gallons (min 1.5083)

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Unit	Spray Volume	Volume Unit	Amt Product to Measure	Plot No. By Rep			
									1	2	3	4
1	TOPPED AND NOT SUCKERED								101	216	301	416
2	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	102	206	315	410
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	(SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA & PRIME+ 0.5 GPA) TM (50 GPA)	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
	CHECK TREATMENT (TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
3	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	103	211	302	412
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	(SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA & PRIME+ 0.5 GPA) TM (50 GPA)	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
	CHECK FOR TREATMENT # 2 (WITH CONVEYOR) 50 GPA	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
4	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	104	215	303	411
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA (TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	APPLY ADDITIONAL APPLICATIONS IF NEEDED											
5	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	105	214	310	415
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA (WITH CONVEYOR) 50 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	APPLY ADDITIONAL APPLICATIONS IF NEEDED											
6	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	648.9 ml/mx	106	205	308	406
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	810.8 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA (TG3; TG5; TG3) 35 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	810.8 ml/mx				
	APPLY ADDITIONAL APPLICATIONS IF NEEDED											
7	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	648.9 ml/mx	107	208	304	403
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	810.8 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA (WITH CONVEYOR) 35 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	810.8 ml/mx				
	APPLY ADDITIONAL APPLICATIONS IF NEEDED											
8	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	108	207	314	404
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (ALTERNATE FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	(TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA											
9	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	109	204	313	414
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (ALTERNATE FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	(WITH CONVEYOR) 50 GPA											
10	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	110	203	307	413
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
	(TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA											
11	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	111	213	312	405
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
	(WITH CONVEYOR) 50 GPA											
12	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	112	202	311	409
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	(TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA											
13	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	113	212	306	407
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
	(TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA											
	MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST											

## North Carolina State University

Reps: 4

Plots: 7.3 by 45 feet

Spray vol: 50 gal/ac

Mix size: 3 gallons (min 1.5083)

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Unit	Spray Volume	Volume Unit	Amt Product to Measure	Plot No. By Rep			
									1	2	3	4
14	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	114	201	316	402
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.0 GPA (TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST	1.5	EC	1.5	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	227.1 ml/mx				
15	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	115	210	309	408
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 0.5 GPA (TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST	1.5	EC	0.75	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
16	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	116	209	305	401
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	DREXALIN PLUS 0.5 GPA	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	(TG3; TG5; TG3) 50 GPA											
17	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	117	217	317	417
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.5 GPA (WITH CONVEYOR 50 GPA MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	340.7 ml/mx				
18	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	118	218	318	418
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 1.0 GPA (WITH CONVEYOR 50 GPA MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST	1.5	EC	1.5	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	227.1 ml/mx				
19	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.0 GPA	6.01	EC	12.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	454.2 ml/mx	119	219	319	419
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	SUCKER-PLUCKER 2.5 GPA	6.01	EC	15.02	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.6 ml/mx				
	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (2011 FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				
	SUPER SUCKER STUFF 0.5 GPA (WITH CONVEYOR) 50 GPA MH AFTER 1ST HARVEST	1.5	EC	0.75	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	113.6 ml/mx				

Sort Order: Treatment

**2011 PESTICIDE RESIDUE STUDY  
CUNNINGHAM RESEARCH STATION  
KINSTON, NC**

**REP IV**

404 2	403 1	402 3	401 4
301 3	302 2	303 4	304 1

**REP III**

**WIDE ALLEY**

**REP II**

204 4	203 1	202 2	201 3
101 1	102 4	103 3	104 2

**REP I**

**WIDE ALLEY**

**DESIGN: RANDOMIZED COMPLETE BLOCK**

**PLOT SIZE: 4-ROWS, 14.6" WIDE AND 40' LONG. HARVEST 2 CENTER ROWS.**

**VARIETY: NC 71 (GH PLANTS). TRANSPLANTED: 4- 20-2011**

**FERTILIZATION: NORMAL RESEARCH STATION CULTURAL PRACTICES.**

# North Carolina State University

2011 PESTICIDE RESIDUE STUDY	
LOREN FISHER SANDY STEWART JOE PRIEST SCOTT WHITLEY	
Trial ID: PRK-11	Study Director:
Location: KINSTON, NC	Investigator: Joseph A Priest

Reps: 4                      Plots: 7.3 by 45 feet  
 Spray vol: 20 gal/ac              Mix size: 2 gallons (min .75413)

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Unit	Rate Unit	Amt Product to Measure	Plot No. By Rep			
								1	2	3	4
1	BELT SC (FLUBENDIAMIDE) 4 FIELD APPLICATIONS (EACH 3 OZ/A ) (14 DAY PHI)	4.0	SC	0.094	lb ai/a	8.895 ml/mx	101	203	304	403	
2	BELAY SC (CLOTHIANIDIN) 3 FIELD APPLICATIONS (EACH 4.0 OZ/A) (14 DAY PHI)	2.13	SC	0.125	lb ai/a	22.21 ml/mx	104	202	302	404	
3	CAPTURE LRF (BIFENTHRIN) 2 FIELD APPLICATIONS BEFORE LAYBY (EACH 8.5 OZ/A)	1.5	EC	0.1	lb ai/a	25.23 ml/mx	103	201	301	402	
4	CORAGEN S (CHLORANTRANILIPROLE) TRANSPLANT H2O TREATMENT (7 OZ/A) 2 FIELD APPLICATIONS-(EACH 4.2 OZ/A) ( 1 DAY PHI)	1.67	SC	0.091	lb ai/a	20.62 ml/mx	102	204	303	401	

Sort Order: Treatment

**EVALUATION OF MH, OST AND FLUPRO FOR SUCKER CONTROL IN FLUE-CURED TOBACCO  
WITH AND WITHOUT CONVEYORS  
CUNNINGHAM RESEARCH STATION  
KINSTON, NC**

Rep IV

409 3	408 7	407 2	406 6	405 4	404 8	403 1	402 5	401 9
301 6	302 3	303 4	304 7	305 1	306 2	307 5	308 8	309 9

Rep III

Rep II

209 7	208 1	207 5	206 3	205 8	204 4	203 6	202 2	201 9
101 1	102 2	103 3	104 4	105 5	106 6	107 7	108 8	109 9

Rep I

**Design: Randomized Complete Block**

**Plot Size: 2-rows, 7.3' wide and 40' long.**

**Variety: NC 71 (GH Plants). Transplanted: 4-20-2011**

**Fertilization: Normal Research Station Cultural Practices.**



2011 OFFICIAL VARIETY TEST  
 LOWER COASTAL PLAIN TOBACCO RESEARCH STATION, KINSTON, NC  
 K-OVT

REP I		REP II		REP III		
Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	
101	1	201	37	301	41	46 entries replicated three times in one-row plots with 20 harvested plants in each plot.
102	2	202	14	302	4	
103	3	203	19	303	37	
104	4	204	7	304	33	Rep I - Plots 101 - 146
105	5	205	5	305	24	Rep II - Plots 201 - 246
106	6	206	6	306	18	Rep III - Plots 301 - 346
107	7	207	34	307	26	
108	8	208	24	308	13	
109	9	209	4	309	9	
110	10	210	43	310	35	
111	11	211	31	311	34	
112	12	212	45	312	43	
113	13	213	21	313	16	
114	14	214	27	314	10	
115	15	215	30	315	29	
116	16	216	40	316	45	
117	17	217	32	317	5	
118	18	218	44	318	42	
119	19	219	41	319	2	
120	20	220	22	320	36	
121	21	221	18	321	25	
122	22	222	3	322	17	
123	23	223	26	323	21	
124	24	224	13	324	7	
125	25	225	39	325	14	
126	26	226	16	326	23	
127	27	227	15	327	1	
128	28	228	33	328	20	
129	29	229	10	329	12	
130	30	230	9	330	15	
131	31	231	8	331	46	
132	32	232	2	332	6	
133	33	233	29	333	11	
134	34	234	42	334	32	
135	35	235	20	335	19	
136	36	236	25	336	22	
137	37	237	17	337	28	
138	38	238	1	338	39	
139	39	239	46	339	31	
140	40	240	38	340	44	
141	41	241	11	341	27	
142	42	242	36	342	30	
143	43	243	28	343	8	
144	44	244	35	344	38	
145	45	245	23	345	40	
146	46	246	12	346	3	

2011 REGIONAL SMALL PLOT TEST  
 LOWER COASTAL PLAIN TOBACCO RESEARCH STATION, KINSTON, NC  
 K-RSP

REP I		REP II		REP III		
Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	
101	1	201	25	301	14	26 entries replicated three times
102	2	202	17	302	4	one-row plots with 20 harvested
103	3	203	3	303	20	plants in each plot.
104	4	204	5	304	12	
105	5	205	15	305	16	Rep I - Plots 101 - 126
106	6	206	26	306	25	Rep II - Plots 201 - 226
107	7	207	16	307	6	Rep III - Plots 301 - 326
108	8	208	20	308	9	
109	9	209	23	309	24	
110	10	210	9	310	26	
111	11	211	18	311	22	
112	12	212	8	312	13	
113	13	213	10	313	1	
114	14	214	4	314	7	
115	15	215	7	315	5	
116	16	216	24	316	8	
117	17	217	1	317	17	
118	18	218	21	318	23	
119	19	219	12	319	2	
120	20	220	19	320	3	
121	21	221	6	321	18	
122	22	222	11	322	19	
123	23	223	22	323	11	
124	24	224	14	324	21	
125	25	225	2	325	10	
126	26	226	13	326	15	



2011 ADVANCED BREEDING LINES  
 LOWER COASTAL PLAIN TOBACCO RESEARCH STATION, KINSTON, NC  
 K-OVTA

REP I		REP II		REP III		
Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	Plot	Entry	
101	1	201	15	301	1	16 entries replicated three times one-row plots with 20 harvested plants in each plot.
102	2	202	1	302	13	
103	3	203	11	303	2	
104	4	204	14	304	11	Rep I - Plots 101 - 116
105	5	205	12	305	7	Rep II - Plots 201 - 216
106	6	206	8	306	8	Rep III - Plots 301 - 316
107	7	207	13	307	3	
108	8	208	2	308	12	
109	9	209	7	309	16	
110	10	210	4	310	6	
111	11	211	5	311	10	
112	12	212	3	312	14	
113	13	213	9	313	5	
114	14	214	16	314	15	
115	15	215	6	315	9	
116	16	216	10	316	4	

2011 REGIONAL FARM TEST  
 LOWER COASTAL TOBACCO RESEARCH STATION, KINSTON, NC  
 K-RFT

REP I		
Plot	Entry	
101	1	
102	2	
103	3	
104	4	
105	5	
106	6	
107	7	
108	8	
109	9	
110	10	
111	11	
112	12	
113	13	
114	14	
115	15	
116	16	

REP II		
Plot	Entry	
201	12	
202	11	
203	10	
204	6	
205	15	
206	16	
207	2	
208	7	
209	14	
210	4	
211	13	
212	1	
213	9	
214	5	
215	8	
216	3	

REP III		
Plot	Entry	
301	6	
302	13	
303	15	
304	1	
305	8	
306	16	
307	12	
308	4	
309	9	
310	7	
311	11	
312	14	
313	3	
314	10	
315	2	
316	5	

REP IV		
Plot	Entry	
401	16	
402	13	
403	1	
404	9	
405	4	
406	7	
407	10	
408	12	
409	3	
410	11	
411	15	
412	2	
413	6	
414	5	
415	8	
416	14	

REP V		
Plot	Entry	
501	14	
502	16	
503	1	
504	4	
505	6	
506	11	
507	8	
508	12	
509	3	
510	10	
511	2	
512	5	
513	13	
514	7	
515	9	
516	15	

REP VI		
Plot	Entry	
601	5	
602	8	
603	15	
604	16	
605	14	
606	6	
607	2	
608	4	
609	12	
610	3	
611	10	
612	9	
613	1	
614	13	
615	11	
616	7	

16 entries replicated six times in one-row plots with 20 harvested plants in each plot.

**2011 NORTH CAROLINA FLUE-CURED TOBACCO VARIETY TEST**

**Commercial Varieties**

Trt. No	Variety or Line	Generation or Year of Release	Pedigree	BS	GW	FW	RK	Bn. Sp.	Virus	Sponsor
1	GL 395	2010	Hybrid	R	R		R			GL
2	Speight 225	2003	(Sp 168 X K 346)(SPA 95 X SP 168)	R	R		R			SPT
3	CC 33	2008	Hybrid	R	R		M./R			CC
4	NC 297	1998	Hybrid	R	R		R		TMV	GL
5	NC 92	2007	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			NC
6	NC 55	1994	(K 346 X DH 1220)(K326 X Coker 371-Gold)	L	L		R		PVY/TEV	GL
7	RGH 51	1998	Hybrid	R	R		R			Rickard
8	Speight 227	2003	(SP 151 X K 346)(SP 202 X K 346)	R	R		R			SPT
9	CU 110	2010	Hybrid							SC
10	PVH 1452	2006	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			Profigen
11	NC 925	2010	Hybrid	R			R			NC
12	GL 368	2009	Hybrid	R	R					GL
13	CC 67	2008	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R		TMV	CC
14	PVH 2277	2009	Hybrid	R	R					Profigen
15	CU 90	2009	Hybrid	R	R					SC
16	RG 17	1993	K 326 X K 399	L	M		R			Rickard
17	CC 65	2007	Hybrid	R	R		M./R			CC
18	Speight 168	1996	Coker 371G X Spt. G 118	H	H		R			SPT
19	K 346	1988	McNair 926 X 80241	H	H		R			GL
20	NC 71	1995	Hybrid	H	M		R			Rickard
21	NC 72	1996	Hybrid	H	L		R			Rickard
22	NC 606	1998	NC 729 X NC 82	R	R		R			Raynor
23	Speight 220	2002	(K-348 X Sp 117)(SP 116 X K 346)	R	R		R			SPT
24	K 326	1981	McNair 225 (McNair 30 X NC 95)	L	L		R			GL,CC,RA
25	NC 196	2002	Hybrid	R	L		R			GL
26	CC 27	2003	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R		TMV	CC
27	GL 338	2009	Hybrid	R	R					GL
28	CC 700	2005	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			CC
29	PVH 1118	2004	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			Rickard
30	CC 13	2005	Hybrid	R	R		M./R			CC
31	GL 939	1992	McN 926 X 80241	R	R		R			GL
32	K 149	1988	((G-28X354)(CB-139XF-105)(G-28X354)) McNair 399	M	H		R			GL
33	CC 304	2010	Hybrid	R	R		R		TMV	CC
34	CC 37	2006	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R	M./R	TMV	CC
35	K 399	1979	(C-139 X C-139) X NC 95							GL
36	PVH 2248	2010	Hybrid		R		R1			Profigen
37	GF 318	2008	Hybrid	R	R		R			GF
38	PVH 2275	2010	Hybrid		R		R1		PVY/TEV	Profigen
39	NC 299	2001	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			CC
40	NC 291	1997	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R		PVY/TEV	CC
41	PVH 1596	2008	Hybrid	R	R		R			Profigen
42	NC 102	2001	Hybrid	R	R				TMV/PVY	Rickard
43	Speight 236	2005	(SP 168 X SP 196)(SP 179 X SP 177)	R	R		R			SPT
44	K 394	1983	Speight G-28 X McNair 944	H	M					GL
45	PVH 2110	2005	Hybrid							Profigen
46	NC 471	2003	Hybrid	R	R				TMV	Raynor

Resistance; H - High; M - Moderate; L - Low; R - Resistance; T - Tolerant; Su - Susceptible  
 Diseases: BS - Black Shank; GW - Granville Wilt; FW - Fusarium Wilt; RK - Root Knot; Bn. Sp. - Brown Spot;  
 TMV - Tobacco Mosaic Virus; PVY - Potato Virus 'y'; TSMV - Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus;  
 TCN - Tobacco Cyst Nematode; TEV - Tobacco Etch Virus; M.j. - Meloidogyne javanica

**2011 NORTH CAROLINA FLUE-CURED REGIONAL SMALL PLOT TEST  
GEORGIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, NORTH CAROLINA, AND VIRGINIA**

Trt. No	Variety or Line	Generation or Year of Release	Pedigree	BS	GW	FW	RK	Bn. Sp.	Virus	Sponsor
1	NC 2326	1965	(Hicks X 9102)(Hicks)Hicks)Hicks)	L	SU	M				NC
2	NC 95	1961	(C-139XBel.4-30)x(C-139XHicks)	L	H	M	R			NC
3	K 326	1981	McNair 225 (McNair 30 X NC95)	L	L		R			GL
4	CC 143	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			CC
5	CU 144	F1	Hybrid							SC
6	PXH 11	F1	Hybrid	R	R	R	R		TMV PVY	Rickard
7	CU 164	F1	Hybrid							SC
8	NCEX38	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R		TMV	NC
9	CU 124	F1	Hybrid							SC
10	GLEX 336	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			GL
11	PXH 10	F1	Hybrid	R			R1&2		TMV PVY	Rickard
12	NCEX31	Advanced		R	R		R			NC
13	PXH 8	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			Rickard
14	GLEX 367	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			GL
15	NCEX39	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			NC
16	NCEX43	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			NC
17	CC 223	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			CC
18	CC 142	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			CC
19	CU140	F1	Hybrid							SC
20	NCEX41	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R		TMV	NC
21	GLEX 335	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			GL
22	PXH 9	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			Rickard
23	CU 141	F1	Hybrid							SC
24	GLEX 325	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			GL
25	ULT 113 Exp.	F1	Hybrid						TMV PVY	ULT
26	NCEX42	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R		TMV	NC

<sup>1</sup>Resistance; H - High; M - Moderate; L - Low; R - Resistance; T - Tolerant; Su - Susceptible  
Diseases: BS - Black Shank; GW - Granville Wilt; FW - Fusarium Wilt; RK - Root Knot; Bn. Sp. - Brown Spot;  
TMV - Tobacco Mosaic Virus; PVY - Potato Virus 'y'; TSMV - Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus;  
TCN - Tobacco Cyst Nematode; TEV - Tobacco Etch Virus; M.j. - Meloidogyne javanica

**2011 NORTH CAROLINA FLUE-CURED OFFICIAL TOBACCO VARIETY TEST**

**Advanced Breeding Lines**

Trt. No	Variety or Line	Generation or Year of Release	Pedigree	BS	GW	FW	RK	Bn. Sp.	Virus	Sponsor
1	NC 2326	1965	(HicksX9102)(Hicks)Hicks)Hicks)	L	SU	M				NC
2	NC 95	1961	(C-139 X Bel. 4-30)X(C-139 X Hicks)	L	H	M				NC
3	K 326	1981	McNair 225(McNair 30 X NC 95)	L	L		R			GL
4	CU 123	F1	Hybrid							SC
5	GF 164	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			GF
6	NCEX44	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R1&3		TMV	NC
7	NCEX49	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R1&3		TMV	NC
8	PVH 2310	F1	Hybrid	R		R	R1&2		TMV PVY	Rickard
9	NCEX45	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R1&3			NC
10	CU 159	F1	Hybrid							SC
11	CU 165	F1	Hybrid							SC
12	NCEX48	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R1&3			NC
13	NCEX47	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R1&3			NC
14	CU 160	F1	Hybrid							SC
15	NCEX46	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R1&3		TMV	NC
16	CU 162	F1	Hybrid							SC

<sup>1</sup>Resistance; H - High; M - Moderate; L - Low; R - Resistance; T - Tolerant; Su - Susceptable  
 Diseases: BS - Black Shank; GW - Granville Wilt; FW - Fusarium Wilt; RK - Root Know; Bn. Sp. - Brown Spot;  
 TMV - Tobacco Mosaic Virus; PVY - Potato Vius 'y'; TSMV - Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus;  
 TCN - Tobacco Cyst Nematode; TEV - Tobacco Etch Virus; M.j. - Meloidogyne javanica

**2011 NORTH CAROLINA FLUE-CURED REGIONAL FARM TEST  
GEORGIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, NORTH CAROLINA, AND VIRGINIA**

Trt. No	Variety or Line	Generation or Year of Release	Pedigree	BS	GW	FW	RK	Bn. Sp.	Virus	Sponsor
1	NC 2326	1965	(Hicks X 9102)(Hicks)Hicks)Hicks)	L	SU	M				NC
2	NC 95	1961	(C-139 X Bel. 4-30)X(C-139 X Hicks)	L	H	M	R			NC
3	K 326	1981	McNair 225(McNair 30 X NC 95)	L	L		R			GL
4	XP 254	F1	Hybrid	R	R				TMV	Rickard
5	CC 1036	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			CC
6	GLEX 328	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R		TMV	GL
7	CU 1361	F1	Hybrid							SC
8	GLEX 362	F1	Hybrid	R	R	R	R		PVY	GL
9	NCEX34	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			NC
10	ULT 123	F1	Hybrid						TMV	ULT
11	PXH 1	F1	Hybrid	R	R					Rickard
12	RJR 901	F1	Hybrid	R	R		R			RJR
13	NCTG 156	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R1&3			NC
14	GF 157	F1	NC 81 X 2012	R	R		R			GF
15	NCEX24	F1	Hybrid	R	R		TCN/R			NC
16	ULT 143	F1	Hybrid	R	R				PVY	ULT

<sup>1</sup>Resistance; H - High; M - Moderate; L - Low; R - Resistance; T - Tolerant; Su - Susceptible  
Diseases: BS - Black Shank; GW - Granville Wilt; FW - Fusarium Wilt; RK - Root Knot; Bn. Sp. - Brown Spot;  
TMV - Tobacco Mosaic Virus; PVY - Potato Virus 'y'; TSMV - Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus;  
TCN - Tobacco Cyst Nematode; TEV - Tobacco Etch Virus; M.j. - Meloidogyne javanica

298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324
103	95	72	94	37	59	108	75	28	7	13	11	14	96	22	4	106	15	51	50	61	29	31	104	90	91	44
271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297
1	38	71	7	27	83	30	97	80	62	73	36	101	107	18	98	84	67	81	55	54	87	88	60	99	53	77
244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270
23	34	65	85	33	102	43	45	89	78	12	32	64	79	47	45	35	3	16	69	10	40	58	20	52	48	
217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243
26	25	61	68	14	5	93	105	8	100	92	39	9	82	85	57	17	42	19	21	70	66	6	76	49	74	
190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216
12	29	35	44	14	87	9	54	108	75	36	43	74	38	43	40	53	77	57	13	80	93	79	30	72	22	83
163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189
11	81	5	34	95	51	26	106	10	50	1	37	50	19	45	82	100	24	21	31	73	6	3	61	76	46	67
23	47	105	62	58	17	33	59	85	92	27	98	68	66	8	39	102	86	55	15	81	69	2	101	64	97	16
109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135
32	23	88	71	28	43	78	90	39	4	18	94	95	41	63	65	52	103	99	7	104	56	70	37	91	107	
82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
50	32	25	93	12	40	36	52	51	78	55	34	15	77	72	81	98	21	27	83	24	69	6	104	43	73	7
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
29	46	88	22	107	23	102	65	33	28	48	3	66	106	103	26	57	30	92	8	56	41	90	54	11	16	62
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
2	10	64	80	101	86	38	18	74	108	60	1	82	19	53	75	63	31	14	67	17	45	79	84	91	20	71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
59	70	39	87	99	35	96	4	105	68	5	42	44	97	37	89	49	85	9	13	94	76	47	61	100	95	58

Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
1	GL 395 0 c
2	SPT 225 2 c
3	CC 33 0 c
4	NC 297 2 c
5	NC 92 15 c
6	NC 55 8 c
7	RGH 51 6 c
8	SPT 227 0 c
9	CU 110 3 c
10	PVH 1452 0 c
11	NC 925 3 c
12	GL 368 0 c
13	CC 67 3 c
14	PVH 2277 0 c
15	CU 90 0 c
16	RG 17 5 c
17	CC 65 6 c
18	SPT 168 2 c
19	K 346 2 c
20	NC 71 3 c
21	NC 72 11 c
22	NC 606 0 c
23	SPT 220 2 c
24	K 326 3 c
25	NC 196 5 c
26	CC 27 5 c
27	GL 338 8 c
28	CC 700 0 c
29	PVH 1118 0 c
30	CC 13 3 c
31	GL 939 3 c
32	K 149 2 c
33	CC 304 3 c
34	CC 37 9 c
35	K 399 0 c
36	PVH 2248 5 c

Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
37	GF 318 0 c
38	PVH 2275 5 c
39	NC 299 6 c
40	NC 291 5 c
41	PVH 1596 3 c
42	NC 102 5 c
43	SPT 236 0 c
44	K 394 0 c
45	PVH 2110 5 c
46	NC 471 2 c
47	1071 71 b
48	NC 2326 2 c
49	NC 95 9 c
50	K 326 9 c
51	CU 123 0 c
52	GF 164 5 c
53	NCEX 44 0 c
54	NCEX 49 2 c
55	PVH 2310 8 c
56	NCEX 45 0 c
57	CU 159 2 c
58	CU 165 0 c
59	NCEX 48 9 c
60	NCEX 47 0 c
61	CU 160 0 c
62	NCEX 46 0 c
63	CU 162 0 c
64	1071 58 b
65	NC 2326 6 c
66	NC 95 3 c
67	K 326 3 c
68	CC 143 3 c
69	CU 144 5 c
70	PXH 11 11 c
71	CU 164 2 c
72	NCEX 38 0 c

Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
73	CU 124 6 c
74	GLEX 336 0 c
75	PXH 10 5 c
76	NCEX 31 0 c
77	PXH 8 8 c
78	GLEX 367 3 c
79	NCEX 39 0 c
80	NCEX 43 0 c
81	CC 223 0 c
82	CC 142 2 c
83	CU 140 5 c
84	NCEX 41 2 c
85	GLEX 335 2 c
86	PXH 9 3 c
87	CU 141 3 c
88	GLEX 325 8 c
89	ULT 113 EX 3 c
90	NCEX 42 6 c
91	1071 94 a
92	NC 2326 2 c
93	NC 95 0 c
94	K 326 5 c
95	XP 154 14 c
96	CC 1063 2 c
97	GLEX 328 6 c
98	CU 136 11 c
99	GLEX 362 6 c
100	NCEX 34 15 c
101	ULT 123 6 c
102	PXH 1 9 c
103	RJR 901 6 c
104	NCTG 156 0 c
105	GF 157 2 c
106	NCEX 24 3 c
107	ULT 143 5 c
108	1071 73 b

Replicate F	2.391
Replicate Prob(F)	0.094
Treatment F	9.217
Treatment Prob(F)	0.0001

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
1	GL 395 17 i-p
2	SPT 225 11 k-p
3	CC 33 18 h-p
4	NC 297 27 d-p
5	NC 92 52 b-m
6	NC 55 67 a-e
7	RGH 51 41 c-p
8	SPT 227 12 j-p
9	CU 110 29 d-p
10	PVH 1452 17 i-p
11	NC 925 8 m-p
12	GL 368 9 l-p
13	CC 67 24 d-p
14	PVH 2277 17 i-p
15	CU 90 6 nop
16	RG 17 36 c-p
17	CC 65 29 d-p
18	SPT 168 27 d-p
19	K 346 3 op
20	NC 71 39 c-p
21	NC 72 53 b-l
22	NC 606 15 j-p
23	SPT 220 20 g-p
24	K 326 44 c-p
25	NC 196 18 h-p
26	CC 27 36 c-p
27	GL 338 52 b-m
28	CC 700 35 d-p
29	PVH 1118 27 d-p
30	CC 13 27 d-p
31	GL 939 18 h-p
32	K 149 27 d-p
33	CC 304 33 d-p
34	CC 37 44 c-p
35	K 399 11 k-p
36	PVH 2248 17 i-p

Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
37	GF 318 24 d-p
38	PVH 2275 61 a-i
39	NC 299 53 b-l
40	NC 291 39 c-p
41	PVH 1596 27 d-p
42	NC 102 38 c-p
43	SPT 236 0 p
44	K 394 11 k-p
45	PVH 2110 36 c-p
46	NC 471 15 j-p
47	1071 100 a
48	NC 2326 45 c-o
49	NC 95 80 abc
50	K 326 45 c-o
51	CU 123 6 nop
52	GF 164 29 d-p
53	NCEX 44 21 f-p
54	NCEX 49 18 h-p
55	PVH 2310 65 a-f
56	NCEX 45 9 l-p
57	CU 159 36 c-p
58	CU 165 12 j-p
59	NCEX 48 32 d-p
60	NCEX 47 21 f-p
61	CU 160 6 nop
62	NCEX 46 9 l-p
63	CU 162 15 j-p
64	1071 100 a
65	NC 2326 44 c-p
66	NC 95 68 a-d
67	K 326 41 c-p
68	CC 143 9 l-p
69	CU 144 18 h-p
70	PXH 11 39 c-p
71	CU 164 23 e-p
72	NCEX 38 12 j-p

Rating Data Type	Percent Dis
Rating Unit	Percent
Entry No.	Entry Name
73	CU 124 35 d-p
74	GLEX 336 17 i-p
75	PXH 10 62 a-h
76	NCEX 31 11 k-p
77	PXH 8 64 a-g
78	GLEX 367 50 b-n
79	NCEX 39 11 k-p
80	NCEX 43 26 d-p
81	CC 223 20 g-p
82	CC 142 14 j-p
83	CU 140 32 d-p
84	NCEX 41 14 j-p
85	GLEX 335 15 j-p
86	PXH 9 30 d-p
87	CU 141 45 c-o
88	GLEX 325 68 a-d
89	ULT 113 EX 44 c-p
90	NCEX 42 17 i-p
91	1071 100 a
92	NC 2326 56 b-j
93	NC 95 68 a-d
94	K 326 38 c-p
95	XP 154 52 b-m
96	CC 1063 11 k-p
97	GLEX 328 39 c-p
98	CU 136 55 b-k
99	GLEX 362 24 d-p
100	NCEX 34 41 c-p
101	ULT 123 52 b-m
102	PXH 1 39 c-p
103	RJR 901 12 j-p
104	NCTG 156 24 d-p
105	GF 157 11 k-p
106	NCEX 24 6 nop
107	ULT 143 39 c-p
1.08	1071 94 ab

Replicate F 21.964  
 Replicate Prob(F) 0.0001  
 Treatment F 6.232  
 Treatment Prob(F) 0.0001

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

2011 Black Shank Chem -- UCPRS

<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>Fill</b>	<b>Fill</b>
1	2	9	3	6		
<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>
7	10	5	7	10	4	8
<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>
1	9	8	6	4	5	2
<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
9	5	2	6	8	4	3
<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
9	3	8	1	7	10	3
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
10	5	6	2	7	1	4

2-row plots

2011 UCPRS Black Shank Chemical Trial

16/Jun/2011 Means Table

Rating Data Type				Percent Dis
Rating Unit				percent
Trt No.	Treatment Name	Rate	Rate Unit	Timing
1	Untreated Check			4 a
2	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		Attran
	Ridomil Gold SL	1 pt/a		1st Cult
	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		Layby
3	Ridomil Gold SL	0.25 pt/a		Attran
	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		1st Cult
	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		Layby
4	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		Attran
	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		1st Cult
	Presidio	4 fl oz/a		Layby
5	Presidio	8 fl oz/a		Attran
	Presidio	8 fl oz/a		1st Cult
	Presidio	8 fl oz/a		Layby
6	Ridomil Gold SL	0.25 pt/a		Attran
	Ridomil Gold SL	1 pt/a		1st Cult
	Ridomil Gold SL	1 pt/a		Layby
7	Ridomil Gold SL	0.5 pt/a		Attran
	Ridomil Gold SL	1.5 pt/a		Layby
8	Revus	22 fl oz/a		Attran
	Ridomil Gold SL	1.5 pt/a		Layby
9	Ridomil Gold SL	0.5 pt/a		Attran
	Revus +	22 fl oz/a +		1st cult
	Ridomil Gold SL	0.75 pt/a		
10	Ridomil Gold SL	0.5 pt/a		Attran
	Revus	22 fl oz/a		1st cult
	Ridomil Gold SL	0.75 pt/a		Layby

Replicate F	5.778
Replicate Prob(F)	0.0035
Treatment F	1.202
Treatment Prob(F)	0.3341

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)

## Systemic Neonicotinoids Longevity in Tobacco

Upper Coastal Plain Research Station

### Principal Investigators

H. Alejandro Merchán and Hannah Burrack

### Research Technician

Anna Chapman

### Purpose

To determine how long systemically applied neonicotinoid insecticides are effective against direct foliar pests, in order to improve late season management. To test two different bioassays using aphids, to determine its efficacy as indicators of insecticide presence.

Treatments	Rate	Application Method
1. Admire Pro	0.6 fl oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
2. Admire Pro	1.2 fl oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
3. Admire Pro	2.4 fl oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
4. Platinum 2SG	0.5 oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
5. Platinum 2SG	1.3 oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
6. Platinum 2SG	2.6 oz/1000 plants	Greenhouse
7. Untreated control		

Plots consist of 4, 50 ft rows each and treatments were replicated 4 times each. Treatments were applied in the greenhouse, prior to transplant.

Aphid (*Myzus persicae*) infested plants were counted weekly and five leaves from each plot were collected and brought back to the lab for bioassays.

Bioassay 1: We cut a leaf disc from each leaf and put it inside a petri dish, with 1% agar, to keep it fresh. We added 6 aphids and counted live and dead aphids at 24, 72 and 144 hours.

Bioassay 2: We cut a leaf disc from each leaf and put it inside a petri dish, with 1% agar, to keep it fresh. We added 4 adult aphids and removed them after 24 hours. At 72 hours, we counted live and dead immature aphids. For this assay, we only used the plots that were treated with Admire and the Control.

## Plot Map

401 1	402 6	403 4	404 5	405 2	406 7	407 3
301 4	302 3	303 1	304 7	305 2	306 5	307 6
201 6	202 7	203 5	204 4	205 2	206 1	207 3
101 6	102 1	103 7	104 3	105 4	106 5	107 2

**Block 1: 101-107**

**Block 2: 201-207**

**Block 3: 301-307**

**Block 4: 401-407**

## Results to Date

### Field:

All treatments have consistently fewer aphids in the field, than the untreated control. There seems to be no difference between Admire and Platinum, at any of the used rates.

### Bioassay 1:

In this bioassay, the three different rates of Admire and the 2X rate of Platinum perform better than the 0.5X and 1X rate of Platinum. These two rates produce similar results as the control. We also had more mortality at 4 weeks after transplant, but after that, results have been stable (Figure 1).

### Bioassay2:

In this bioassay, the three treatments performed better than the control, with the 2X and 1X being very similar, in terms of low survival. We also noted that results vary per week, with survival increasing each week, showing that the material is breaking down (Figure 2).

It seems that the second bioassay produce clearer results and takes less time to perform, showing that it can be a promising approach for further testing.

## Significance

Neonicotoid insecticides act as antifeedants and growth regulators in green peach aphids, and this effect is rate dependent. Imidacloprid activity against green peach aphids begins to decrease 6 to 7 weeks after transplant.

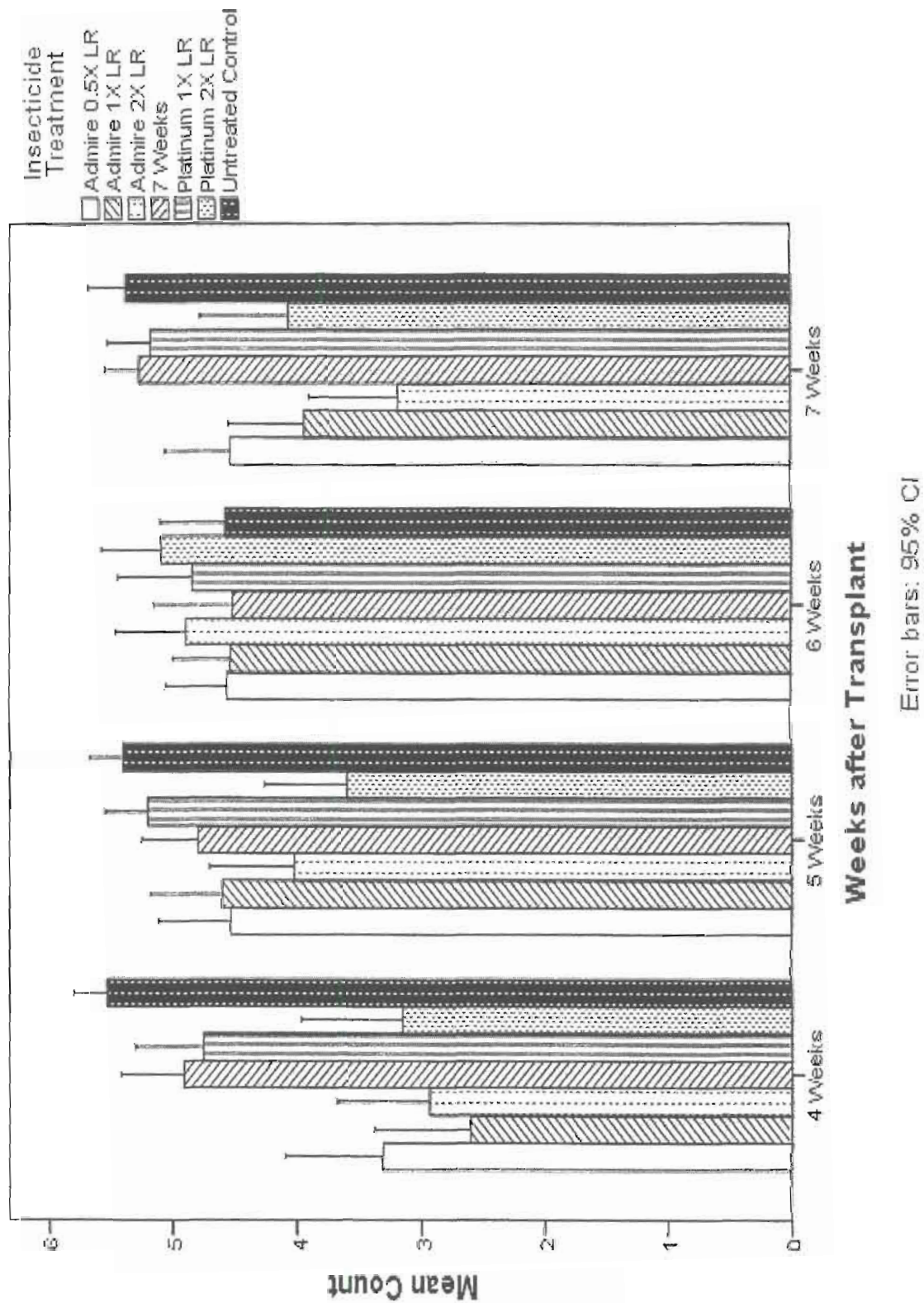


Figure 1: Average survival of 6 aphids after 144 hours of exposure to the different treatments.

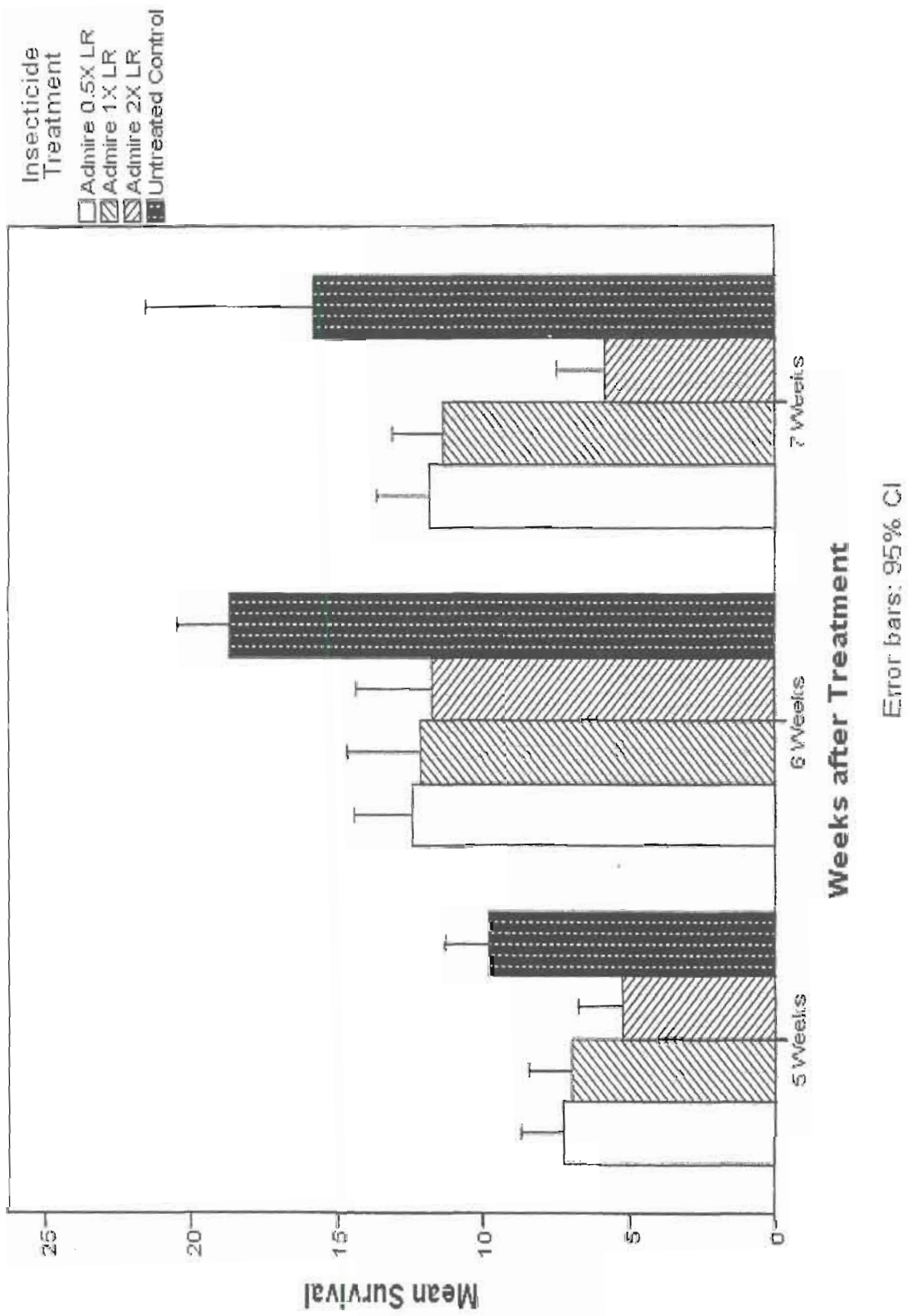


Figure 2: Average survival of immature aphids after 72 hours of exposure to the different treatments.

## Movement and longevity of new insecticides

*Upper Coastal Plain Research Station*

### Principle Investigator

Hannah Burrack

### Undergraduate researcher

Dylan Kraus

### Research technician

Anna Chapman

### Purpose

To compare the efficacy and longevity of soil and foliar applied insecticides against tobacco budworms under field conditions of North Carolina, and to assess resistance management needs for new lepidopteran targeted insecticides in tobacco.

### Treatments

1. Tracer or Blackhawk	1.8 fl or 2.0 oz/A	Foliar spray 30 gpa
2. Belt	3 oz/A	Foliar spray, 30 gpa
3. <i>Belt</i>	3 oz/A	<i>Stalk spray, 50 gpa</i>
4. Coragen	5 oz/A	Foliar spray, 30 gpa
5. <i>Coragen</i>	5 oz/A	<i>Stalk spray, 50 gpa</i>
6. Coragen	7 oz/A	Transplant water (Drench)
7. Coragen	7 oz/A	Transplant water (Furrow)
8. Untreated control		

*Data for stalk spray treatments are not shown.*

### Location:

Upper Coastal Plain Research Station

*Rocky Mount, NC*

Lower Coastal Plain Research Station

*Kinston, NC*

### Plot Map

401 7	402 8	403 4	404 5	405 6	406 2	407 3	408 1
301 6	302 7	303 3	304 5	305 4	306 8	307 2	308 1
201 5	202 7	203 4	204 8	205 6	206 1	207 2	208 3
101 5	102 2	103 1	104 7	105 4	106 6	107 8	108 3

Tobacco plants (var. K326 (Kinston) or var. NC71 (Rocky Mount)) were transplanted on 18 April (Kinston) or 21 April (Rocky Mount) in 4, 50 ft row plots



(0.02 acres per plot). Transplant water applications of Coragen were either applied at transplant (furrow, Treatment 7) or immediately after transplant (drench, Treatment 6). Drench treatments were applied in 2 fl oz of finished solution (107 gal per acre), while furrow treatments were applied using a gravity fed setter attachment. Plants were treated with Admire Pro (0.8 fl oz/1000 plants imidacloprid) in the greenhouse 2 to 3 days before transplant.

Foliar treatments were applied 16 May (Kinston) or 18 May (Rocky Mount), and stalk sprays were applied 14 June (Kinston) or 23 June (Rocky Mount).

Beginning 4 weeks after transplant, natural tobacco budworm infestations were assessed in rows 2 & 3 of each plot. In addition 5, 15 cm long leaves were collected from the center 2 rows of each plot and returned to the laboratory for use in bioassays. Leaves were halved, excluding the midrib. One half of each leaf was exposed to a single 2<sup>nd</sup> instar tobacco budworm larva, and the other half was reserved to quantify the concentration of chlorantraniliprole, the active ingredient in Coragen. Larval mortality and frass production were assessed 24 and 96 hours after exposure, and leaf area consumed was assessed at 96 hours.

Data are analyzed via SAS Proc Mixed, and means were separated via LSD.

### **Results to date, Rocky Mount**

#### *Laboratory assays*

Mortality in soil applied treatments were not significantly different from the untreated control 5 weeks after transplant at both locations, but these similarities were gone by 6 weeks after transplant. A single application of either Belt (Bayer) or Coragen (DuPont) resulted in greater mortality than the control for 3 weeks after treatment, but control began to break down between 3 and 4 week after treatment.

#### *Field observations*

Overall dates, foliar applications of Tracer/Blackhawk, Belt, and Coragen and furrow transplant water application of Coragen had significantly fewer tobacco budworm infested plants and large tobacco budworm larvae than the untreated control or drench applied transplant water application of Coragen.

Tobacco budworm populations in furrow applied Coragen plots increased 7 weeks after transplant, while both foliar treatments remained low. Natural tobacco budworm populations decreased in all treatments by 8 weeks after transplant.

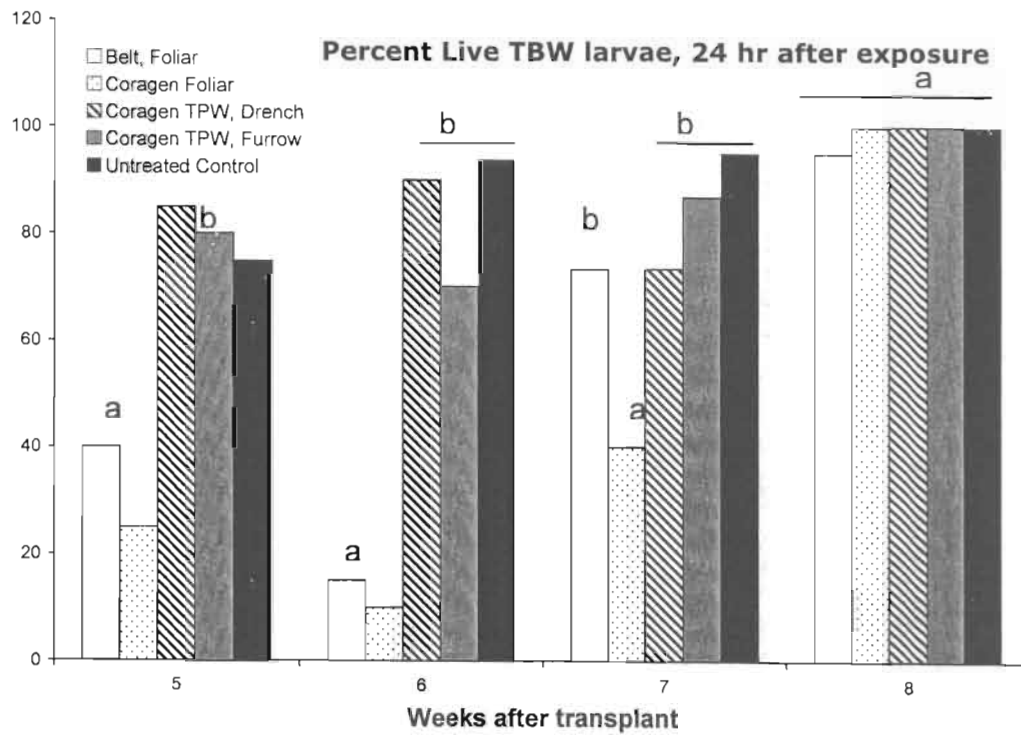


Figure 1. Percent live tobacco budworm larvae alive in laboratory assays, 24 hours after exposure

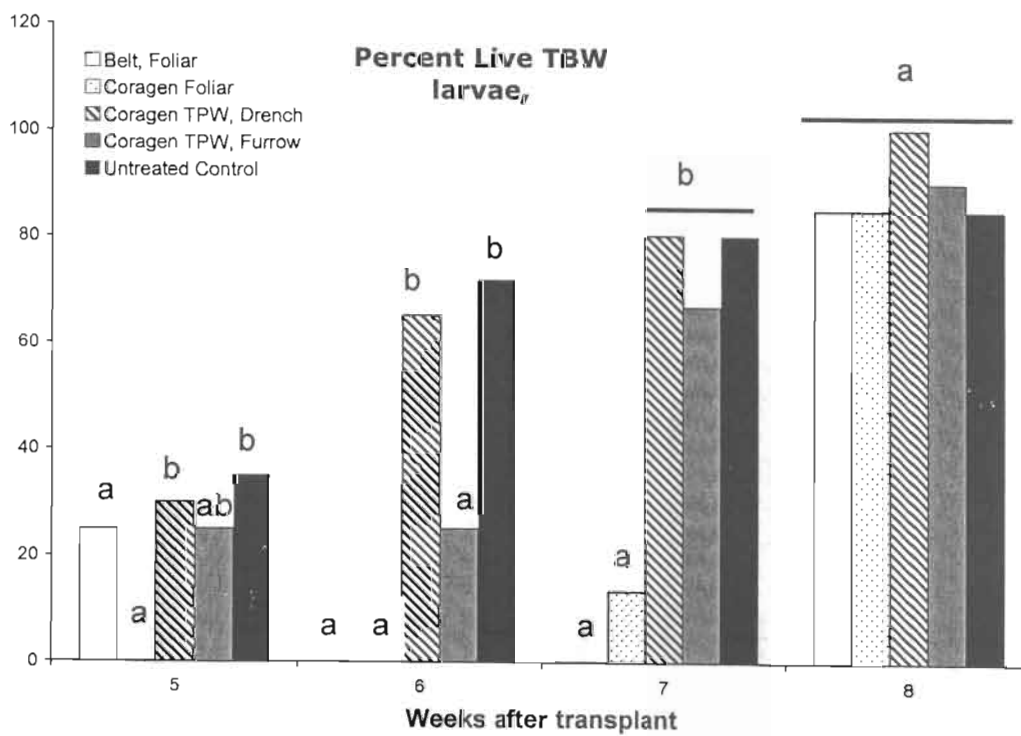


Figure 2. Percent live tobacco budworm larvae alive in laboratory assays, 96 hours after exposure.

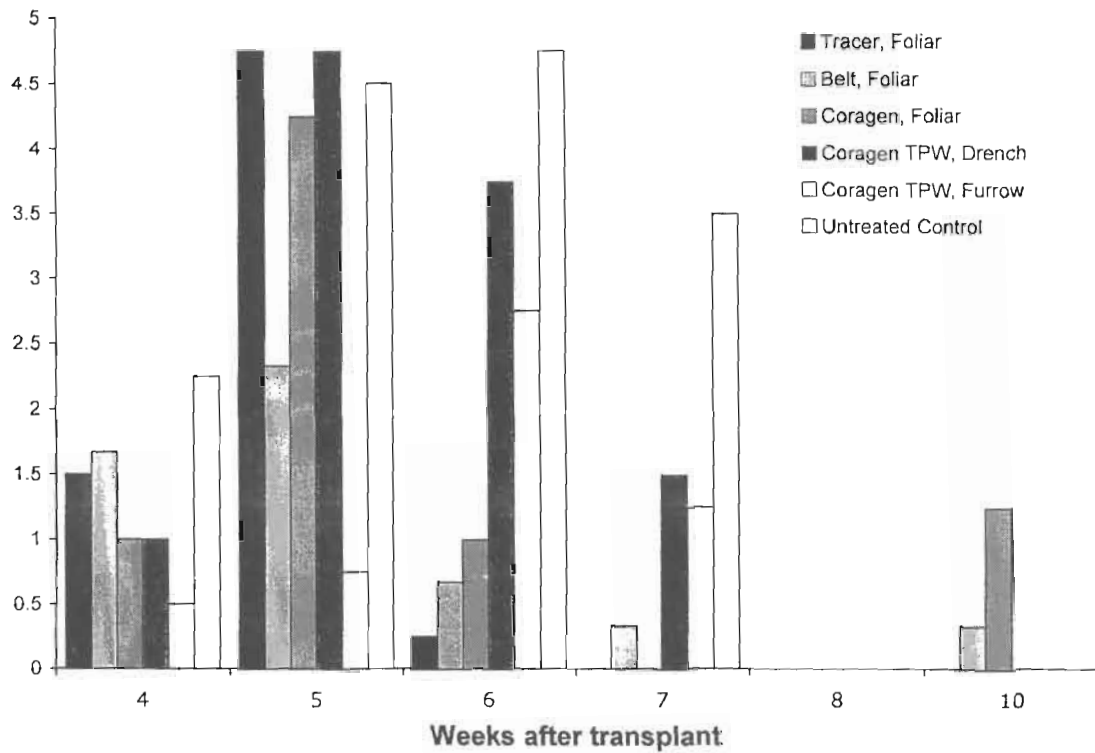


Figure 3. Tobacco budworm infested plants in the middle two rows of each plot.

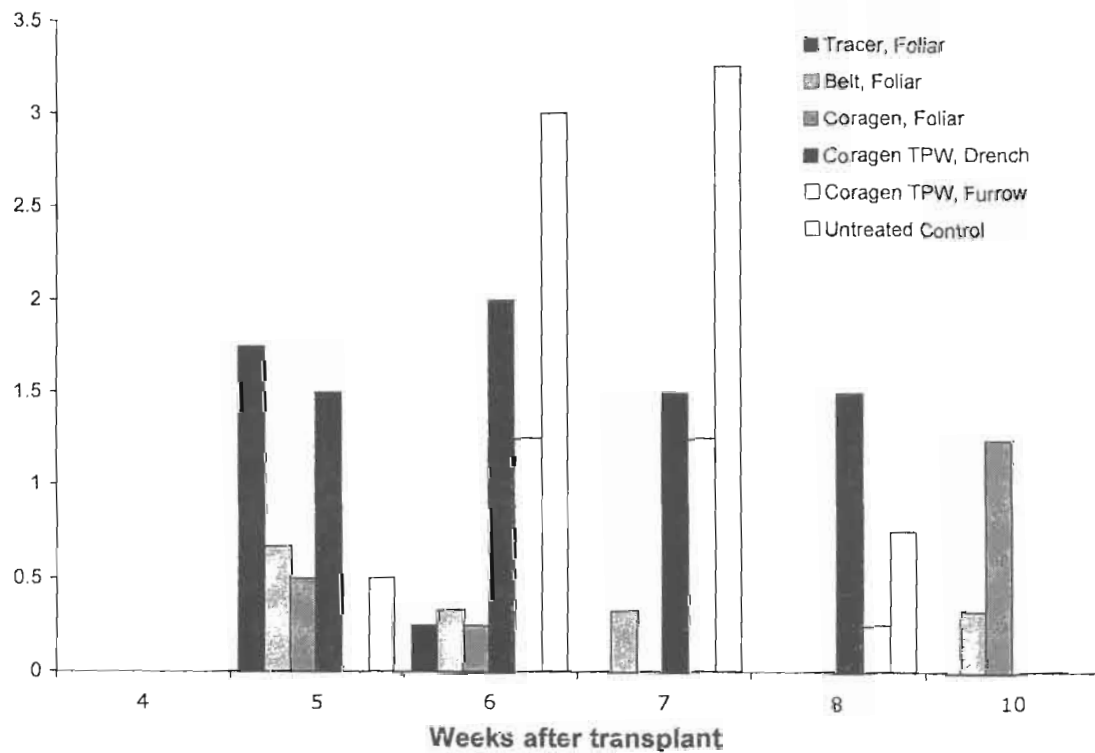


Figure 4. Large tobacco budworm larvae in the middle two rows of each plot.

# Variable Frequency Drive Average Electrical Energy Savings

Location	Motor Hp and Phase	# of Cures @ Reduced Speed	AVG. kWh		AVG. Savings / cure		
			Check	VFD	kWh	% *\$	
Scott Farms (2009)	10, 3-phase	4			207	12	29
Scott Farms (2010)	10, 3-phase	8	1696	1500	195	11	27
Rock Ridge Farms	7.5, 3-phase	4 – Mid & Upper	1695	1314	382	22	54
		4	1002	748	253	25	35

\* 0.14 / kWh

**JOHNSTON & WILSON COUNTY ON-FARM SUCKER CONTROL TEST  
HOLLAND FARMS**

401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412
6	8	10	11	1	3	5	12	4	7	9	2

**REP IV**

301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312
4	8	12	6	10	2	7	1	9	5	3	11

**REP III**

201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212
10	9	11	5	12	3	1	2	4	6	8	7

**REP II**

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

**REP I**

**DESIGN: RCB**

**PLOT SIZE: 4-ROWS, 50' LONG**

**VARIETY: NC 196 TRANSPLANTED: 4-17-11**

**FERTILIZATION: 25 LB BAG OF 9-45-15 IN 300 GALLONS OF H2O AT  
TRANSPLANTING. BROADCAST 400 LBS/A 0-0-31 OVERTOP AFTER  
TRANSPLANTING. APPLIED 28 GPA 24S ON 4-30-11.**

**1<sup>ST</sup> (4%) CONTACT APPLICATION 6-15-11**

**2<sup>ND</sup> (4%) CONTACT APPLICATION 6-21-11**

# North Carolina State University

## JOHNSTON AND WILSON COUNTY SUCKER CONTROL ON-FARM TEST HOLLAND FARMS

Trial ID: JWSC-11

Study Director:

Location: JOHNSTON &amp; WILSON CO.

Investigator: Joseph A Priest

Reps: 4

Plots: 16 by 50 feet

Spray vol: 50 gal/ac

Mix size: 5 gallons (min 3.6731)

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Unit	Spray Volume	Volume Unit	Amt Product to Measure	Plot No. By Rep			
									1	2	3	4
1	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (3-5-3 - 50 GPA NO CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx	101	207	308	405
2	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA PRIME+ 0.25 GPA (3-5-3 - 50 GPA NO CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx	102	208	306	412
		1.2	EC	0.3	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	94.63 ml/mx				
3	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (3-5-3 - 50 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx	103	206	311	406
4	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA PRIME+ 0.25 GPA (3-5-3 - 50 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx	104	209	301	409
		1.2	EC	0.3	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	94.63 ml/mx				
5	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (3-5-3 - 35 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	270.4 ml/mx	105	204	310	407
6	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (3-5-3 - 35 GPA NO CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	270.4 ml/mx	106	210	304	401
7	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA PRIME+ 0.25 GPA (3-5-3 - 35 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	270.4 ml/mx	107	212	307	410
		1.2	EC	0.3	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	135.2 ml/mx				
8	PRIME+ 0.5 GPA (DROP LINE)	1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx	108	211	302	402
9	PRIME+ 0.75 GPA (DROP LINE)	1.2	EC	0.9	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	283.9 ml/mx	109	202	309	411
10	(RMH-30 1.5 GPA & PRIME+ 0.5 GPA) TM (3-5-3 - 50 GPA NO CONVEYORS)	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.8 ml/mx	110	201	305	403
		1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx				
11	(RMH-30 1.5 GPA & PRIME+ 0.5 GPA) TM (3-5-3 - 35 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	811.1 ml/mx	111	203	312	404
		1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	35	GAL/AC	270.4 ml/mx				
12	RMH-30 1.5 GPA & PRIME+ 0.5 GPA) TM (3-5-3 - 50 GPA WITH CONVEYORS)	1.5	EC	2.25	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	567.8 ml/mx	112	205	303	408
		1.2	EC	0.6	lb ai/a	50	GAL/AC	189.3 ml/mx				

Sort Order: Treatment

Rep 4	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	19	25	22	4	2	23	3	5	15	21	20	16	10	7	24	9	18	12	1	14	8	11	13	6	17
Rep 3	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75
	5	10	4	8	20	6	21	3	13	23	7	15	19	18	17	12	14	22	9	24	25	2	11	16	1
Rep 2	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	2	12	23	5	16	4	20	15	24	21	13	1	3	22	25	14	8	17	10	9	19	7	18	11	6
Rep 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	8	15	16	18	21	5	3	8	10	23	22	2	6	4	17	12	9	14	7	11	20	1	19	13	24

2011 GW Variety Trial, Johnston Co.  
Means Table

Rating Date		6/16/2011	6/29/2011	7/14/2011
Rating Data Type		Percent Dis	Percent Dis	Percent Dis
Entry No.	Entry Name			
1	GL 395	3 a	23 ab	41 a-e
2	SPT 225	2 a	12 b	19 e
3	CC 33	5 a	21 ab	38 a-e
4	NC 92	2 a	37 ab	53 a-e
5	CU 110	10 a	38 ab	46 a-e
6	PVH 1452	8 a	27 ab	37 a-e
7	NC 925	10 a	39 ab	50 a-e
8	GL 368	8 a	34 ab	43 a-e
9	CC 67	2 a	21 ab	34 b-e
10	PVH 2277	4 a	23 ab	40 a-e
11	CU 90	6 a	32 ab	44 a-e
12	K 346	2 a	18 ab	24 de
13	K 326	15 a	49 a	72 a
14	NC 196	4 a	21 ab	41 a-e
15	GL 338	8 a	41 ab	60 a-d
16	PVH 1118	8 a	50 a	68 ab
17	CC 13	1 a	54 a	62 abc
18	CC 304	5 a	38 ab	58 a-d
19	CC 37	2 a	11 b	18 e
20	PVH 2248	3 a	21 ab	37 a-e
21	GF 318	11 a	35 ab	54 a-e
22	PVH 2275	4 a	31 ab	45 a-e
23	PVH 1596	4 a	18 ab	27 cde
24	K 394	7 a	37 ab	68 ab
25	PVH 2110	3 a	24 ab	33 b-e
LSD (P=.05)		10	19.4	20.5
Standard Deviation		7.1	13.7	14.5
Replicate F		7.941	16.218	20.667
Replicate Prob(F)		0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Treatment F		0.957	2.826	4.22
Treatment Prob(F)		0.5301	0.0004	0.0001

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, Student-Newman-Keuls)



# North Carolina State University

## 2011 BURLEY REGIONAL SUCKER CONTROL TEST - UPPER PIEDMONT RESEARCH STATION - REIDSVILLE, N.C.

Trial ID: 11BRSCREID

Protocol ID: 11BRSCREID

Location: REIDSVILLE, N.C.

Study Director: LOREN FISHER/JOE PRIEST/SCOTT WHITLEY

Investigator: Joseph A Priest

Reps: 4

Plots: 8 by 33 feet

Spray vol: 50 gal/ac

Mix size: 2.5 gallons (min 1.2121)

Trt No	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Type	Rate	Rate Unit	Growth Stage	Amt Product to Measure	Plot No. By Rep			
								1	2	3	4
1	TOPPED, NOT SUCKERED							101	209	306	403
2	ROYAL MH-30 @ 2.0 GPA	1.5	EC	3.0	LB A/A	AT	378.5 ml/mx	102	207	303	410
3	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.5 GPA STANDARD BOOM	1.5	EC	2.25	LB A/A	AT AT	283.9 ml/mx	103	208	305	401
4	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.5 GPA CONVEYOR	1.5	EC	2.25	LB A/A	AT AT	283.9 ml/mx	104	201	307	409
5	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.5 GPA + FLUPRO @ 0.5 GPA (TM) STANDARD BOOM	1.5 1.2	EC EC	2.25 0.6	LB A/A LB A/A	AT AT	283.9 ml/mx 94.63 ml/mx	105	210	304	407
6	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.5 GPA + FLUPRO @ 0.5 GPA (TM) CONVEYOR	1.5 1.2	EC EC	2.25 0.6	LB A/A LB A/A	AT AT	283.9 ml/mx 94.63 ml/mx	106	204	309	402
7	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.0 GPA + FLUPRO @ 0.5 GPA (TM) STANDARD BOOM	1.5 1.2	EC EC	1.5 0.6	LB A/A LB A/A	AT AT	189.3 ml/mx 94.63 ml/mx	107	203	310	406
8	ROYAL MH-30 @ 1.0 GPA + FLUPRO @ 0.5 GPA (TM) CONVEYOR	1.5 1.2	EC EC	1.5 0.6	LB A/A LB A/A	AT AT	189.3 ml/mx 94.63 ml/mx	108	206	301	404
9	PRIME PLUS @ 1.0 GPA (CURRENT FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	1.2	LB A/A	AT	189.3 ml/mx	109	205	302	408
10	PRIME PLUS @ 1.0 GPA (OLD FORMULATION)	1.2	EC	1.2	LB A/A	AT	189.3 ml/mx	110	202	308	405

Sort Order: Treatment



**2011 BURLEY TOBACCO REGIONAL QUALITY TEST (R.Q.T.)  
 UPPER PIEDMONT RESEARCH STATION – REIDSVILLE, N.C.  
 NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY CROP SCIENCE DEPARTMENT**

**LOREN FISHER   SANDY STEWART   SCOTT WHITLEY   JOE PRIEST**

155'

**REP. 3**

G	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	G
U	4	9	6	12	3	10	8	11	1	5	7	2	U
A													A
R	ULT	NC	GF	XHB	CC	ULT	KTH	GF	KY 14	NC	ABH1	VA	R
D	601	BEX2	12	2	B66	681	2901	9035	LC	BEX1		509	D
2													2
ROWS													ROWS

110'

100'

**REP. 2**

G	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	G
U	5	10	7	11	8	1	9	4	12	2	6	3	U
A													A
R	NC	ULT	ABH1	GF	KTH	KY 14	NC	ULT	XHB	VA	GF	CC	R
D	BEX1	681		9035	2901	LC	BEX2	601	2	509	12	B66	D
2													2
ROWS													ROWS

55'

45'

**REP. 1**

G	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	G
U	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	U
A													A
R	KY 14	VA	CC	ULT	NC	GF	ABH1	KTH	NC	ULT	GF	XHB	R
D	LC	509	B66	601	BEX1	12		2901	BEX2	681	9035	2	D
2													2
ROWS													ROWS

0'

< - 28 ROWS - >

112 FT.

**PLOT SIZE:** 2 ROWS x 45 FT.  
**NO. OF REPETITIONS:** 3  
**ROW SPACING:** 48 IN.  
**PLANT SPACING:** 18 IN.  
**ALLEY LENGTH:** 10 FT.  
**ACREAGE:** 112 FT. x 155 FT. = 0.40 ACRE



**N.C.S.U. CROP SCIENCE DEPARTMENT**

**LOREN FISHER   SANDY STEWART   JOE PRIEST   SCOTT WHITLEY**

162'

**REP. 4**

401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412
10	11	12	7	8	9	4	5	6	1	2	3
PM	PM	PM	NL	NL	NL	MD	MD	MD	TN	TN	TN
154	154	154	MDL	MDL	MDL	609	609	609	90	90	90
90	135	180	110	170	225	45	68	90	110	170	225
LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N

129'

119'

**REP. 3**

301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312
4	5	6	1	2	3	7	8	9	10	11	12
MD	MD	MD	TN	TN	TN	NL	NL	NL	PM	PM	PM
609	609	609	90	90	90	MDL	MDL	MDL	154	154	154
45	68	90	110	170	225	110	170	225	90	135	180
LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N

86'

76'

**REP. 2**

201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212
7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6
NL	NL	NL	PM	PM	PM	TN	TN	TN	MD	MD	MD
MDL	MDL	MDL	154	154	154	90	90	90	609	609	609
110	170	225	90	135	180	110	170	225	45	68	90
LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N

43'

33'

**REP. 1**

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TN	TN	TN	MD	MD	MD	NL	NL	NL	PM	PM	PM
90	90	90	609	609	609	MDL	MDL	MDL	154	154	154
110	170	225	45	68	90	110	170	225	90	135	180
LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N	LBS. N

0'

< - 48 ROWS - >

192 FT.

**PLOT SIZE:** 4 ROWS x 33 FEET (HARVEST CENTER 2 ROWS)

**NO. OF REPETITIONS:** 4

**ROW SPACING:** 48 IN.

**PLANT SPACING:** 18 IN.

**ALLEY LENGTH:** 10 FT.

**TOTAL ACREAGE:** 48 ROWS (192 FT.) x 162 FT. = 0.71 ACRE

**NOTE:** STATION WILL APPLY A BASE FERTILIZER RATE OF 20-30 LBS. OF NITROGEN. WE WILL SIDRESS THE REMAINING WITH LIQUID N (30 %) TO BRING IT UP TO THE TOTAL OF EACH TREATMENT. THERE WILL BE FOUR TRAYS FOR EACH TOBACCO TYPE TO BE PLACED OVER THE 4 REPLICATIONS (NO TRANSPLANT BAGS).

The Effects of Various Tillage Methods on Soil Moisture and Structure in Piedmont Soils

301 2	302 3	303 1	304 4	401 1	402 4	403 2	404 3
Turn Row							
101 1	102 2	103 3	104 4	201 3	202 1	203 4	204 2

4 Row Plots

Treatment Number & Description

1-(Check) Traditional Spring Bedding (Disc & Drag)

2-Rotovator

3-Two Row Bed Shaper

4-Fall Bed with Small Grain Cover

## **TRAFFIC MANAGERS**

Art Bradley, Extension Director, Edgecombe County

Norman Harrell, Extension Agent, Wilson County

Mitch Smith, Extension Director, Pitt County

Bryant Spivey, Extension Director, Johnston County

Charlie Tyson, Extension Director, Nash County

## **2012 TOBACCO TOUR**

**JULY (Dates to be announced)**

**North Carolina**  
**Cooperative Extension Service**  
NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY  
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE & LIFE SCIENCES

---

Published By  
THE NORTH CAROLINA COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE

---

North Carolina State University at Raleigh, North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University at Greensboro, and the U. S. Department of Agriculture, cooperating. State University Station, Raleigh, N. C., Dr. Joe Zublena, Director. Distributed in furtherance of the Acts of Congress of May 8 and June 30, 1914. The North Carolina Cooperative Extension Service is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer. Its programs, activities, and employment practices are available to all people regardless of race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, handicapped/physical affiliation.

---